

# **The Well-Being Series**

#### Connections During COVID-19: Mental Wellness Webinars for Families & Educators

#### Presented by:



Disclaimer: The views, opinions, and content expressed in this presentation do not necessarily reflect the views, opinions, or policies of the Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS), the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

# **The Well-Being Series**

Visit the Well-Being Series Website!

#### bit.ly/Well-beingNW

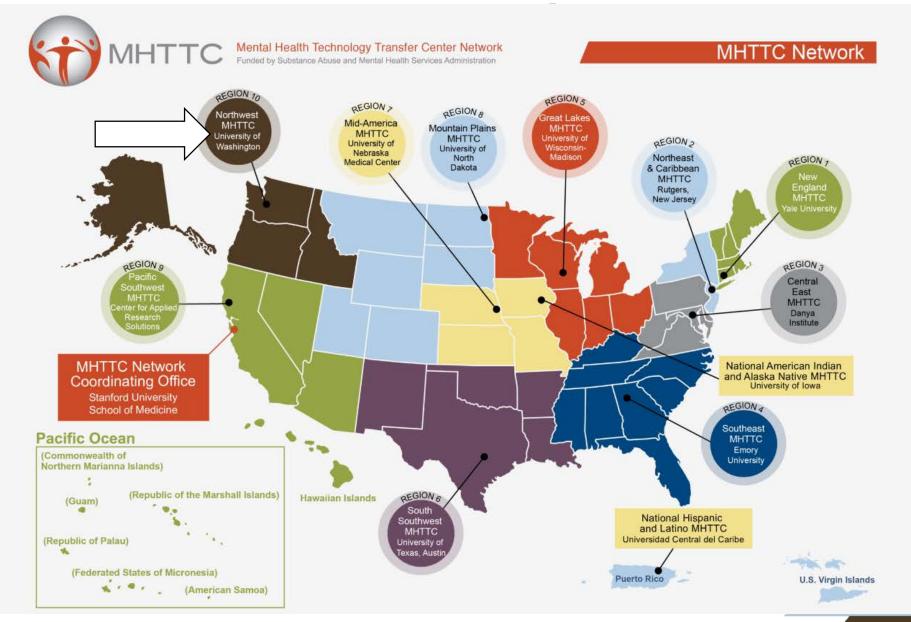
- Registration Links
- Recordings
- Presentation Materials

For more information email: Megan Lucy <u>mlucy@uw.edu</u>



Artwork by: Rebecca Whimsical Art

#### Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC)



Visit the MHTTC website at <a href="https://mhttcnetwork.org/">https://mhttcnetwork.org/</a>



Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network

Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



#### Get in touch!

Email: kelcey1@uw.edu and mlucy@uw.edu Phone: (206) 221-3054 Websites:

- MHTTC: <u>https://tinyurl.com/nwsmh</u>
- **UW SMART Center:** https://depts.washington.edu/uwsmart/

Sign up for our Newsletter!

https://tinyurl.com/smh-news



#### Follow us on social media!

@NorthwestMHTTC **f** Northwest MHTTC



# **Attendee Information**

- All participants are in **listen only** mode.
- Take note of the toolbox located at the top or bottom of your screen.
- To ask a question click on the Q & A Box on your screen. Questions will be answered at the end of the presentation.
- If you are having technical difficulty (hearing or seeing the presentation) send an email to <u>mlucy@uw.edu</u>.
   We will try to help as much as possible.
- This webinar is being recorded. A link to the slides and recording will be sent to all participants.
- If you have not completed the pre-survey please do so now.

https://redcap.iths.org/surveys/?s=34XXRMJJ7F



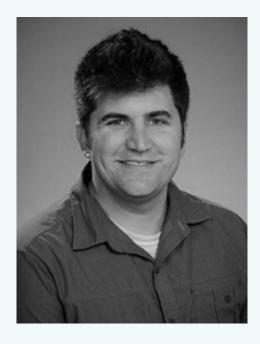
#### **FOREFRONT SUICIDE PREVENTION**

LEARN® SAVES LIVES

April 2, 2020







#### Jennifer Stuber, PhD Forefront Suicide Prevention, University of Washington

#### Chris DeCou, PhD

Harborview Injury Prevention and Research Center

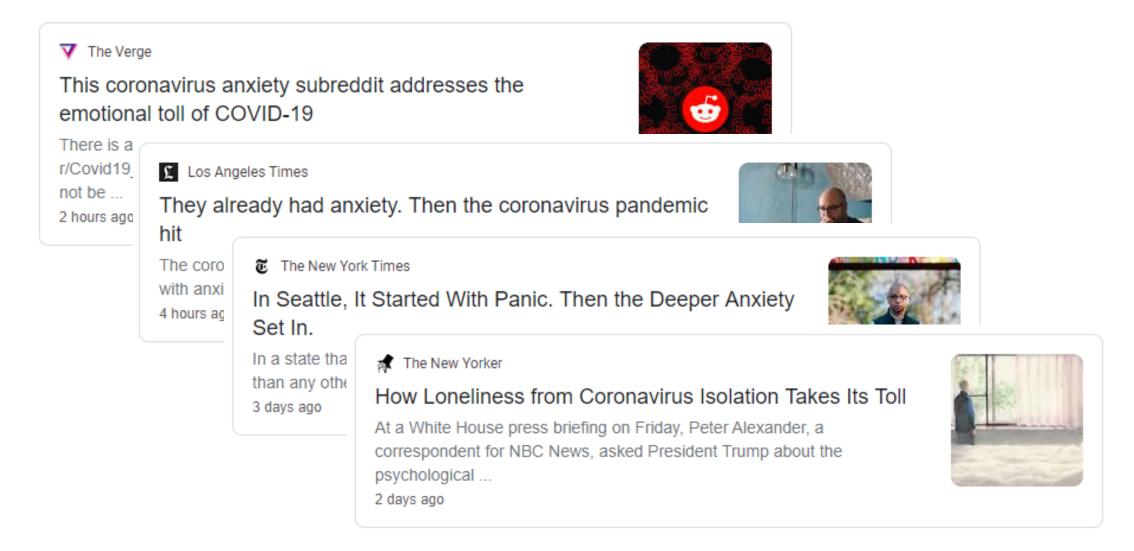


# **OUR MISSION**

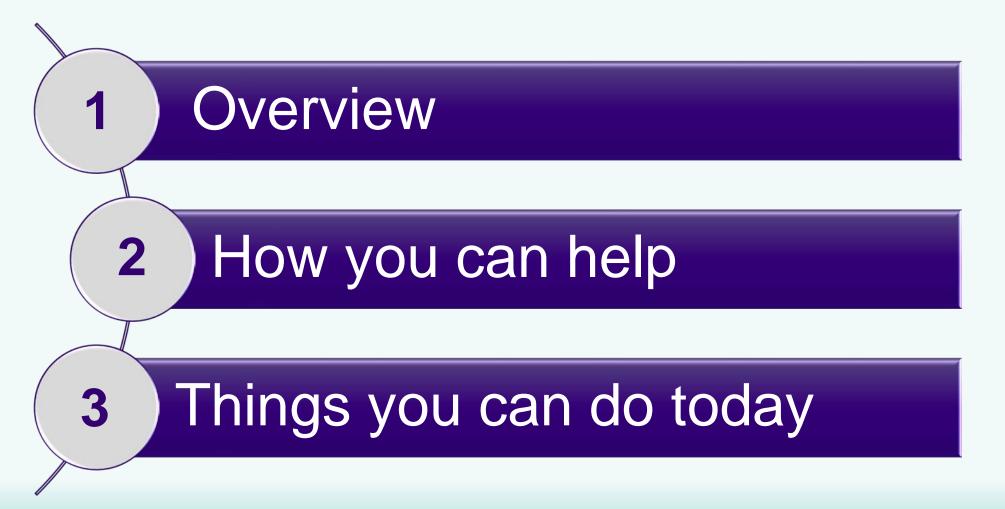
Forefront Suicide Prevention is a Center of Excellence at the University of Washington focused on reducing suicide by empowering individuals and communities to take sustainable action, championing systemic change, and restoring hope.



# WHY WE'RE HERE - CORONAVIRUS



#### **TODAY'S TRAINING**





#### **TRUE OR FALSE?**



Suicide affects all communities



Many suicides are preventable



Asking about suicide doesn't cause suicide



Suicide results from multiple complex factors



#### **TAKING CARE OF YOURSELF**



- This webinar covers a topic that can be emotionally challenging – if possible, talk to someone you trust about your experience today
- Self-care after this training is important
- Remember: practice makes
  progress
- If you can, avoid multi-tasking today



#### WHY WE'RE HERE



Suicide is the **2nd** leading cause of death for those aged 15-24 years.

 Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, 2018 In 2018, **17** young people died every day from suicide.

 American Association of Suicidology, 2018 There is approximately **1** suicide for every **25** attempts.

 American Association of Suicidology, 2018



#### IN THE PAST YEAR, STUDENTS REPORTED

45%	40%	18%
8 <sup>th</sup> graders	10 <sup>th</sup> graders	12 <sup>th</sup> graders
not being able to stop or control their worrying	feeling sad or hopeless 2 weeks in a row	making a plan for how they would attempt suicide

\*As many as 1 in 5 youth shows signs of a mental health disorder

WA State Healthy Youth Survey 2018 \*NIMH



#### WHAT IS MY ROLE AS A PARENT?

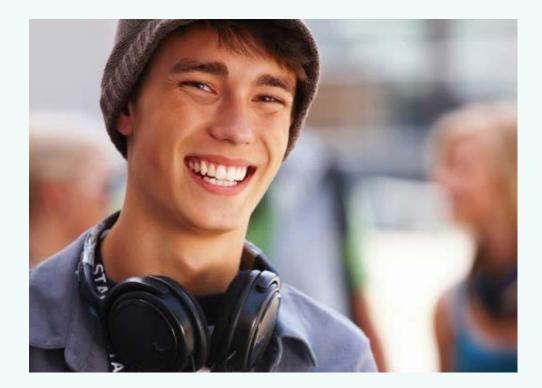






#### WHY DO TEENS CONSIDER SUICIDE?









### Instead of saying... "committed suicide"

# Let's say... "died by suicide" or "took their own life"



#### LEARN HOW YOU CAN HELP

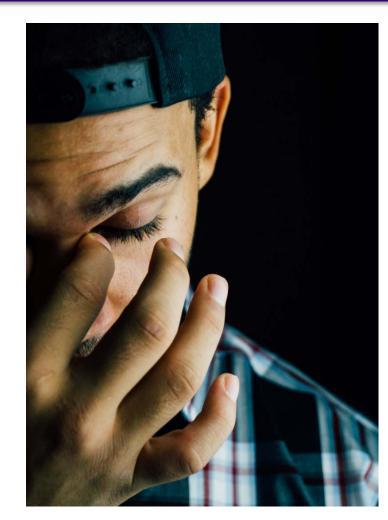
#### Look for signs

Empathize and listen

Ask about suicide

Remove the danger

Next steps







# **SIGNS: EMOTIONS**

- Agitation
- Emptiness
- Loneliness

IFARN

- Anxiousness
- Angry, irritability
- Shame & humiliation
- Hopelessness, helplessness
- Feeling blue, "down in the dumps"
- Sudden, unexplainable joy after periods of depression





# **SIGNS: ACTIONS**

- Withdrawing, isolating
- Increasing drug/alcohol use
- Trouble sleeping or eating
- Researching ways to die
- Giving away possessions
- Reckless behavior
- Not caring about consequences
- Cutting or other self-injury





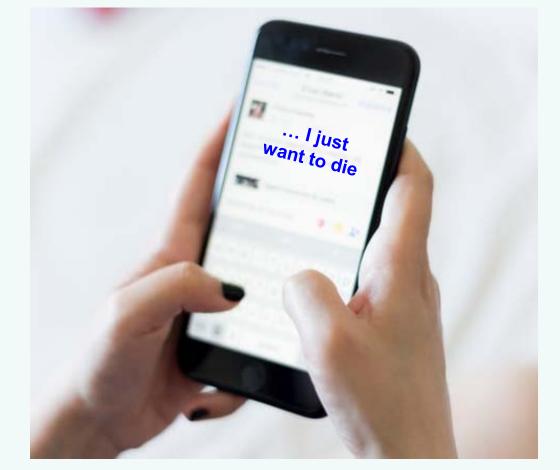
# **SIGNS: VERBAL OR WRITTEN**

- Talking about feeling trapped, hopeless or being a burden
- Saying things like...

LEARN

"Bye - you'll all get over it" "I can't do this anymore" "Tired of trying to be perfect"

- Joking about or researching ways to die
- Threats against self or others





# **SIGNS: IDENTITY / EXPERIENCE**

- Lacking a sense of connection and belonging
- Loss of significant relationship especially if by suicide
- Prior suicide attempts including those of family members
- LGBTQ+ individuals who experience significant stress from the bullying, rejection, violence and discrimination targeted at them
- Cultural stereotypes and social norms of masculinity
- Historical trauma destruction of cultures, identities, & economies





### LEARN: EMPATHIZE AND LISTEN



#### Look for signs

#### **Empathize and listen**

Ask about suicide

Remove the danger







#### **EMPATHY BY BRENE BROWN**





If video does not start automatically, <u>click to watch video on line</u>.

# WHICH OF THESE IS AN EXAMPLE OF EMPATHY?

Offering to<br/>fix the<br/>problemAsking<br/>"why?"<br/>questions

Offering our own perspective

Mostly listening



#### **COMPONENTS OF EMPATHY**

#### LISTEN, REFLECT BACK WHAT THEY SHARED

#### AVOID JUDGEMENT & STAY NEUTRAL

#### ACKNOWLEDGE & VALIDATE EMOTION





#### **HELPFUL THINGS TO SAY**



- It's okay to be anxious or scared about coronavirus.
- I understand you're feeling angry about social distancing. Tell me more about that.
- I'm so glad you told me that you're feeling really lonely. This is really tough.
- I'm sorry you're dealing with this.
- Tell me more, I'm listening.
- I love you no matter what.

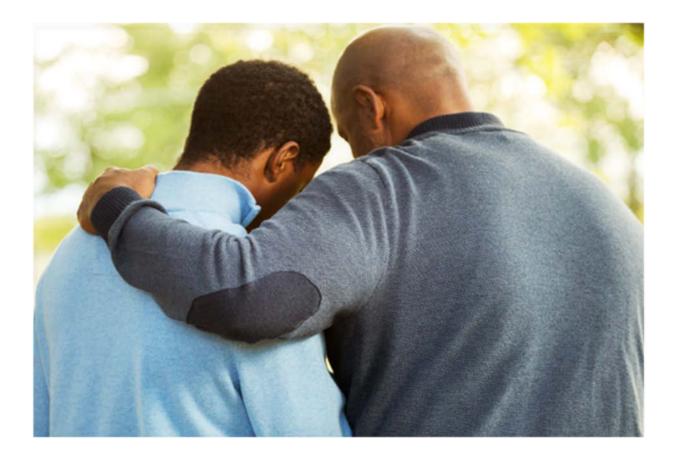


#### LEARN: ASK ABOUT SUICIDE



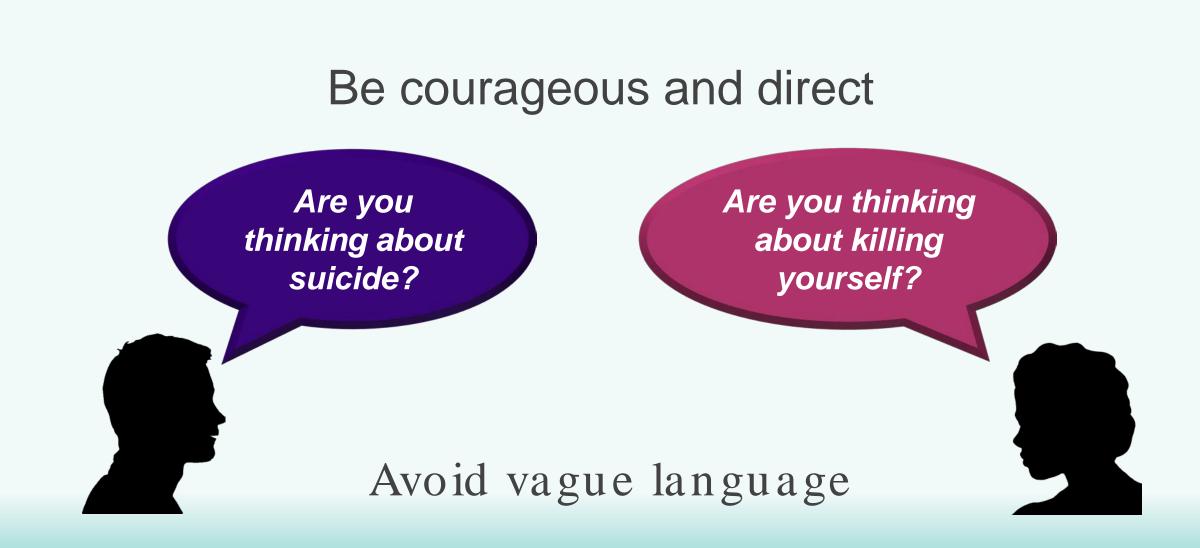
#### Look for signs

- Empathize and listen
- Ask about suicide
- Remove the danger











**HOW TO ASK** 



# WHEN AND HOW OFTEN DO I ASK?

- When you notice multiple warning signs together and/or...
- When there are noticeable, concerning changes in behavior (outside of what you would expect from Coronavirus)
- When your gut/instinct tells you something is different this time

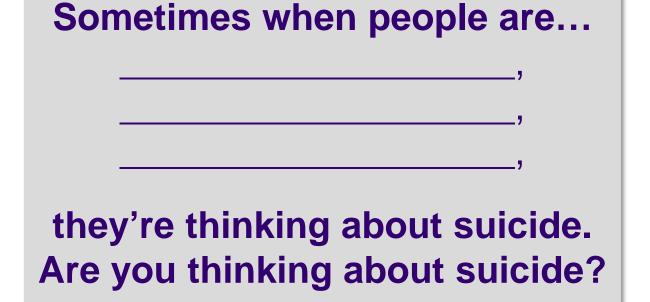






## HOW DO I ASK ABOUT SUICIDE?



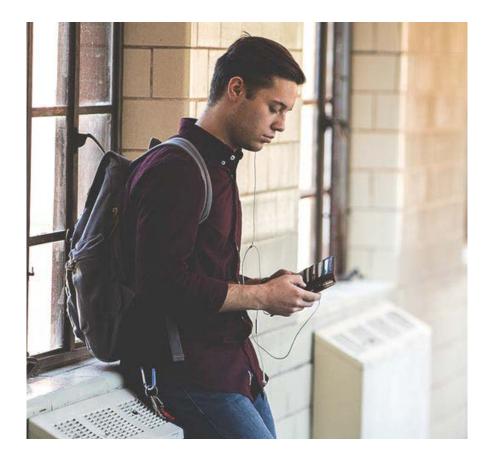


- Isolating from friends
- Feeling alone / pushed away
- Upset after a breakup
- Feeling numb / detached
- Hopeless about the future
- Feeling self-hatred
- Tired of pleasing everyone
- Feeling like giving up



- Keep the lines of communication open
  - by empathizing.
- Let them know you care.
- Ask them, "Who would you tell if you were feeling suicidal?"
- If you are still concerned about their safety, gather more information and ask about suicide again.









#### WHAT IF THEY SAY YES?





- Take it seriously
- Thank them for their honesty
- Acknowledge the pain they are in

... but they ask you not to tell anyone...

What could you say?



#### LEARN: REMOVE THE DANGER

#### Look for signs

Empathize and listen

Ask about suicide

**Remove the danger** 









#### **FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS**



Have you thought about how you might end your life?

Do you have access to those means?



LEARN



# **MEDICATIONS CAN BE DEADLY**

#### LOCK UP:

Most medications – Rx & over-the counter (large quantities)

#### LIMIT ACCESS:

- Keep a week's supply available
- Keep only 1-day dose unlocked during mental health crisis

#### DISPOSE:

 Remove all expired or excess medications from your home

In Washington State, drug disposal sites are listed on <u>takebackyourmeds.org</u>.







## LOCK & LIMIT ACCESS TO FIREARMS

#### LOCK UP:

• All firearms, including those used for home defense

#### LIMIT ACCESS:

- Youth should not have unsupervised access to firearms
- Give a trusted individual keys and combinations **TRANSFER**:
- Ask a friend or relative to hold firearms in an emergency temporary transfer

Families can also activate an extreme risk protection order (ERPO) **as a last resort** by contacting local law enforcement





#### WHAT NEEDS TO HAPPEN

#### LOCK UP TODAY:

- Firearms
- Prescription medications
- Over-the-counter medications

#### ALSO LOCK UP IN CRISIS:

- Alcohol and drugs
- Belts, ropes, plastic bags
- Knives, sharps, car keys
- Chemicals, pesticides



# LEARN: NEXT STEPS



Look for signs

Empathize and listen

Ask about suicide

Remove the danger







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### SUICIDE PREVENTION RESOURCES

#### National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1-800-273-8255

**Press 1 for Veterans services** 

*Ayuda En Español (24/7)* 1-888-628-9454

Crisis Text Line Text "HEAL" to 741741







### **OTHER RESOURCES**

- Trans lifeline: 877-565-8860 (24/7)
- Trevor project: 866-488-7386 (24/7)
- Sexual assault hotline (RAINN): 800-656-4673 (24/7) (or use live chat feature)
- National domestic violence hotline: 800-799-7233 (24/7) (or use secure chat feature)
- Addiction hotline (SAMHSA): 800-662-4357 (24/7)
- Disaster Distress Helpline (SAMHSA): 1-800-985-5990 (or text TalkWithUs to 66746)
- Eating disorder hotline: 800-931-2237 (or text NEDA to 741741)





#### **CONCERNED ABOUT A SOCIAL MEDIA** POST?

- Many social media platforms (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat) have options to report concerning content
- Use LEARN steps first, if you are comfortable
- If not, follow the platform's guidance on reporting





#### THE LEARN CONVERSATION





If video does not start automatically, <u>click to watch video online</u>.

## WHICH OF THESE CAN YOU DO TODAY?



# Say "died by suicide"

Use what you've learned to reach out to someone in distress

Add 24-hour crisis resources into your phone Make your home safer to help prevent suicide

#### **EVALUATION**

- Please help us by sharing your thoughts about this webinar!
- Link sent through Zoom chat and by email
- We will follow up again in two weeks
- \$5 Amazon gift card for completing the pre and post survey and for completing the follow up survey





#### **THANK YOU!**

Forefront Suicide Prevention UW School of Social Work 4101 15th Avenue NE, Box 354900 Seattle, WA 98195-4900

intheforefront.org
 facebook.com/intheforefront/
 twitter.com/intheforefront

Have more questions? Want to provide feedback on this training?

> Please contact Emma Mallonee at emallone@uw.edu





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### **Q&A GUIDELINES**

- We will answer unanswered questions from the webinar first
- Please enter your questions in the Q&A feature
- Please be respectful and courteous when asking your questions
- Remember this is a public webinar! We cannot guarantee the privacy of your questions
- If you are concerned about yourself or loved one, please call the Suicide Prevention Lifeline and/or your primary care doctor.



