

## **Confronting Implicit Bias in Society and Ourselves: Resource Sheet**

### **Session 1: Role of Bias in Educational Disparities**

Videos:

- [Legos and the 4 I's of Oppression](#)
- [Implicit Bias in Education](#)

Implicit bias leading to academic opportunity gaps

- [New Study Reveals Race of Students Triggers Alarming Bias in Teacher Expectations | American University, Washington, D.C.](#)
- [Discretion and Disproportionality: Explaining the Underrepresentation of High-Achieving Students of Color in Gifted Programs](#)
- [Inequitable Policies and Practices | Educational Equity Institute](#)
- [GLSEN 2019 Executive-Summary -English](#)

Implicit bias leading to discipline disparities and the school to prison pipeline

- [For black kids, the school-to-prison pipeline opens the second they start preschool](#)
- [Policing America's Schools: An Education Week Analysis](#)
- [GLSEN 2019 Executive-Summary -English](#)
- <https://ocrdata.ed.gov/specialreports>

Implicit Bias leading to disparate social-emotional outcomes

- [Bias against Asian-American students is real. Affirmative action isn't the problem.](#)
- Adam Ruins Everything-How America Created the “Model Minority” Myth: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pg1X1KkVxN4>
- Adultification of Black Girls: <https://endadultificationbias.org>

Implicit bias leading to systems that are not designed with marginalized identities in mind

- [Do School Dress Codes Discriminate Against Girls?](#)
- [The Movement Against Sexist and Discriminatory School Dress Codes - The Atlantic](#)
- Skiba, R. J., & Rausch, M. K. (2006). Zero tolerance, suspension, and expulsion: Questions of equity and effectiveness. Handbook of classroom management: Research, practice, and contemporary issues, 1063-1089.
- Skiba, R. & Knesting, K. (2001). Zero tolerance, zero evidence: An analysis of school disciplinary practice. New directions for youth development, 2001(92), 17-43.
- American Psychological Association Zero Tolerance Task Force. (2008). Are zero tolerance policies effective in the schools?: an evidentiary review and recommendations. The American Psychologist, 63(9), 852-862.

Equity Literacy Resources

- [Educational Equity | Equity Literacy Framework](#)

- Equity Literacy Abilities one-page reading by Paul Gorski:  
[Equity-Literacy-Intro-Abilities](#)

#### Additional Resources

- Rana's prior workshop on [Culturally Responsive Engagement Through Mindfulness](#) delves deeper into the ideological, interpersonal, and institutional facets of systemic oppression in education