

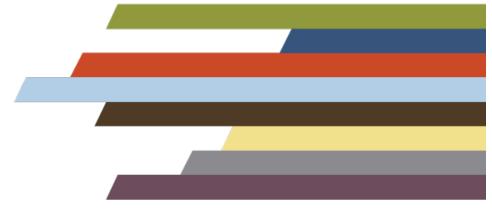
# Role of Health and Wellness in Recovery

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Department of Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Counseling Professions

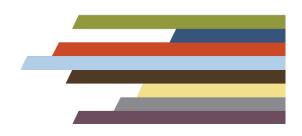




#### **Northeast and Caribbean MHTTC**

- Provides 5 years (2018 2023) of funding to:
  - Enhance capacity of behavioral health workforce to deliver evidence-based and promising practices to individuals with mental illnesses
  - Address full continuum of services spanning mental illness prevention, treatment, and recovery supports
  - Train related workforces (police/first responders, primary care providers, vocational services, etc.) to provide effective services to people with mental illnesses





#### **Grow Your Knowledge and Skills**

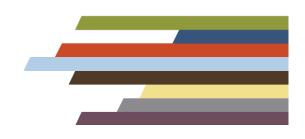


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# https://bit.ly/2mpmpMb



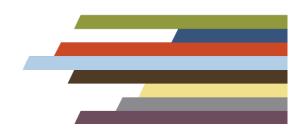


# **Upcoming Webinars**

- Role of Religion and Spirituality in Recovery Thursday 5/7/20 1:00 – 2:30 ET
- Recovery in the Hispanic and Latinx Community

Thursday 5/21/20 1:00 – 2:30 ET

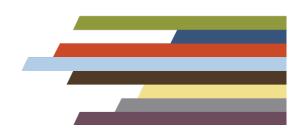




### **Feedback**

 Our funding comes from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), which requires us to evaluate our services. We appreciate your honest, ANONYMOUS feedback about this event, which will provide information to SAMHSA, AND assist us in planning future meetings and programs. Feedback about this training will assist us in developing trainings that are relevant to your current professional needs. Therefore, your feedback counts!



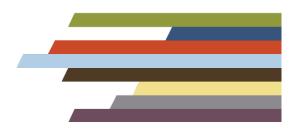


# Video Recording Information

 Please note that we will be recording this webinar and posting it to our website. Any information and input you provide during today's call will be recorded and posted on our website.

#### THANKS!

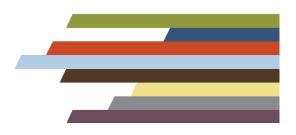




### Your Interactions with Us

- Question and Answers
  - Q & A will occur at the end of the call.
  - Please type your questions in the Q & A feature in Zoom located on the task bar (hover over task bar).
- Chat and Polls
  - Throughout the webinar, we will be asking for your input.
  - Please use the Chat or Poll features in Zoom located on the task bar.

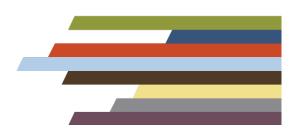






# Michelle Zechner

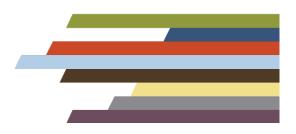




#### **Session Objectives:**

- 1. Identify common health concerns for people with mental health conditions
- 2. Describe social determinants and lifestyle choices that influence health and wellness
- 3. Identify wellness approach to health
- 4. Understand relationship between health and recovery
- 5. Discuss strategies to support health and wellness

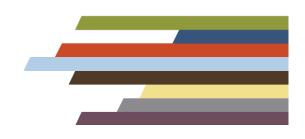




### Let's Hear from You



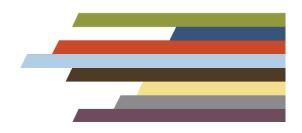




## **Poll Questions**

What are the most common health issues faced by people diagnosed with serious mental illness?

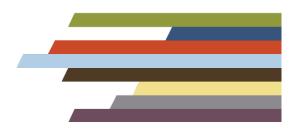




## **Chat Question**

What health issues are most concerning at your site?



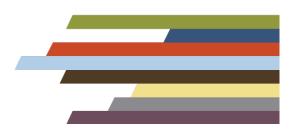


# Recovery

"A deeply personal, unique process of changing one's attitudes, values, feelings, goals, skills, and/or roles. It is a way of living a satisfying, hopeful, ad contributing life, even with the limitations caused by the illness. Recovery involves the development of new meaning and purpose in one's life as one grows beyond the catastrophic effects of mental illness"

Bill Anthony, 1993







#### **Health**

- Cardiovascular Disease
- Diabetes
- COPD
- Infectious Disease

- Obesity
- Movement Disorders
- Metabolic Syndrome



# Metabolic Syndrome aka CardioMetabolic Syndrome



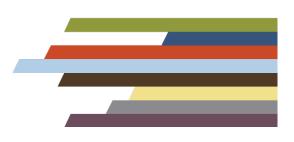
Abdominal obesity

Hypertension

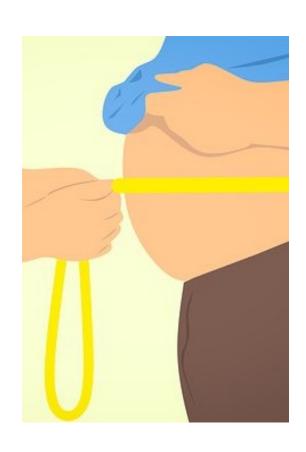
Hyperglycemia

Dyslipidemia





# **Abdominal Obesity**



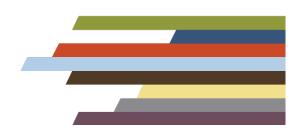
Waist circumference

Risk factors:

> 40 in male

> 35 in female





# **Hypertension**

#### Risks:

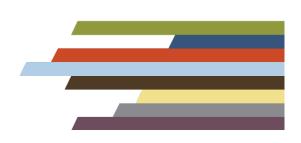
- Family history
- Smoking
- Alcohol
- Obesity
- Being African-American
- Unhealthy Diet



≥120 (systolic)

≥ 80 (diastolic)



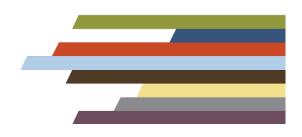


# Hyperglycemia



# High Blood Sugar Risks:

- HbA1c > 6%
- Glucose > 100 mg/dl



# Dyslipidemia

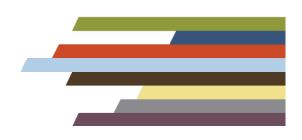


High cholesterol Risk Criteria:

- Total Cholesterol ≥ 200
- LDL ≥ 100

 Addressed through diet changes & exercise





# **Premature Mortality**

- Lifestyle Habits
- Risk of accidents & suicide
- Impact of medications
- Access to health
- Stigma in healthcare





# Lifestyle Risks for Poor Health



LACK OF ADEQUATE NUTRITION



**SMOKING** 



**POOR SLEEP** 



SEDENTARY BEHAVIOR > 8.5 HOURS/DAY

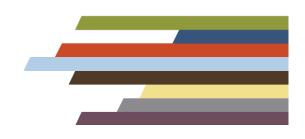


LACK OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY



SUBSTANCE USE





**Accidents & Death** 

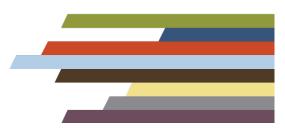
- Cardiovascular
- "Unexplained Death"
- Suicide
- Infections
- Assaults
- Traumatic Brain Injury



John, et al., 2018







# **Psychiatric Medications**



Increased blood glucose & lipids

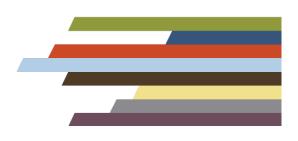


Change in appetite



Increased risk of MetS.





#### **Access to Care**





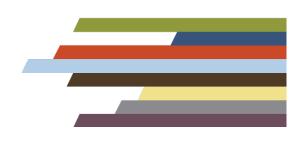


ACCESS WORSE FOR SOME GROUPS



TYPE OF SERVICES AVAILABLE





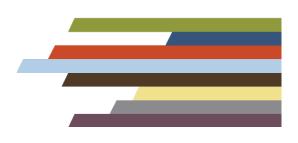
#### **Cascade of Poor Health**

MEDS LIFESTYLE

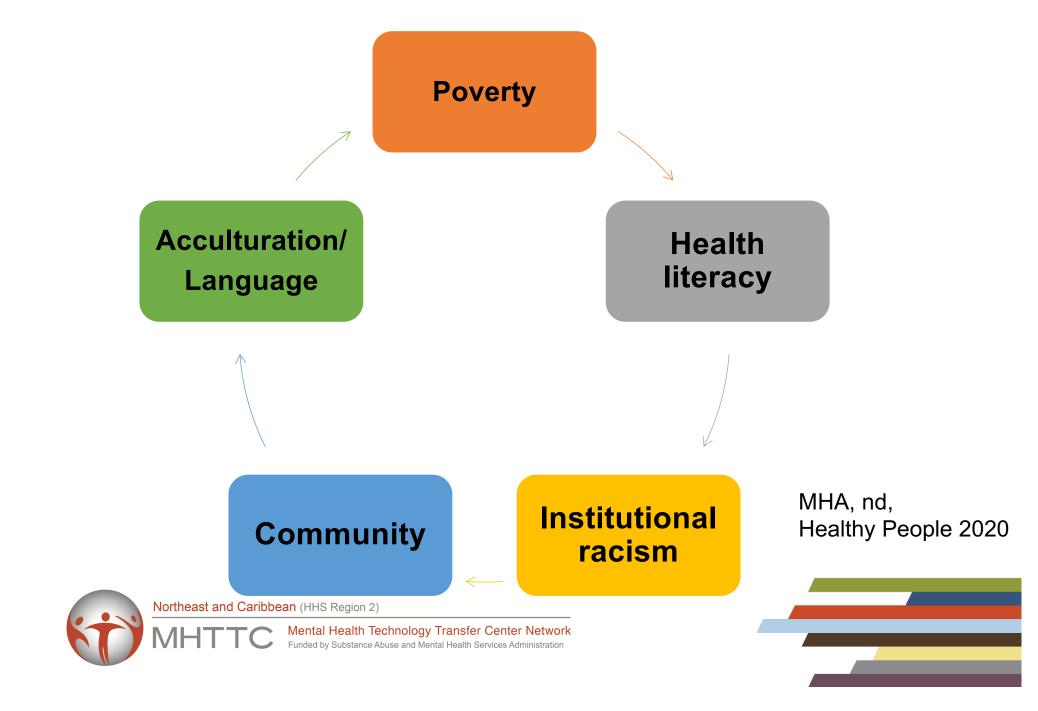
POOR HEALTH LACK OF ACCESS/

MORBIDITY/
MORTALITY





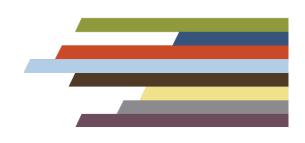
#### **Social Determinants of Health**



### Let's Hear from You



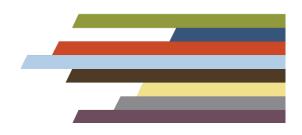




## **Chat Question**

What other lifestyle risks have you observed in your site?

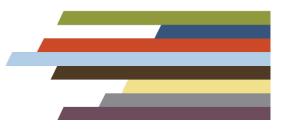




### **Health & Mental Health**











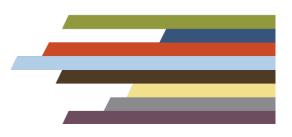


## **Health and Recovery**



https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/recovery

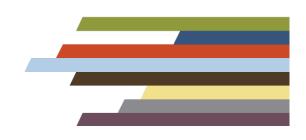




### Let's Hear from You



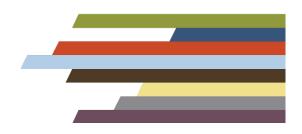




## **Chat Question**

How has poor health impacted your service recipient's personal recovery goals?



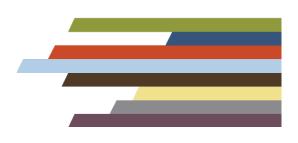


## Impact of Health on Recovery





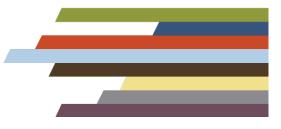




# Wellness Approach to Health







#### **EMOTIONAL**

Coping effectively with life and creating satisfying relationships.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

Good health by occupying pleasant, stimulating environments that support well-being.

#### INTELLECTUAL

Recognizing creative abilities and finding ways to expand knowledge and skills.

#### **PHYSICAL**

Recognizing the need for physical activity, diet, sleep, and nutrition.

Source: www.samhsa.gov

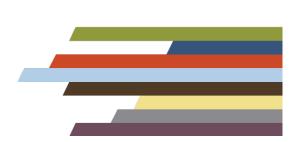
#### WELLNESS

#### **OCCUPATIONAL**

Personal satisfaction and enrichment derived from one's work.

#### Northeast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)

Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



#### **FINANCIAL**

Satisfaction with current and future financial situations.

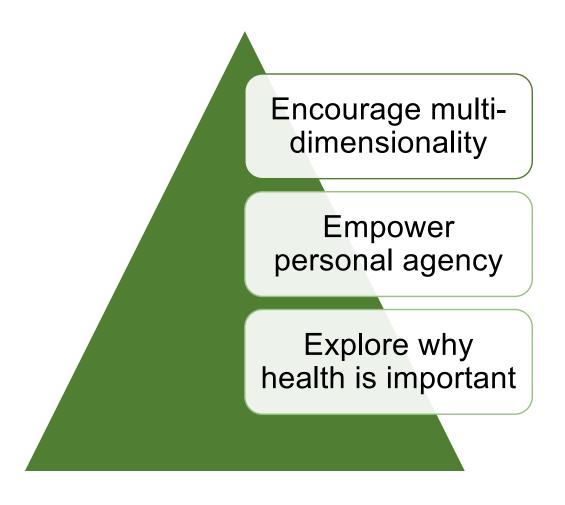
#### SOCIAL

Developing a sense of connection, belonging, and a well-developed support system.

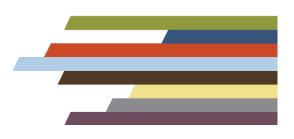
#### **SPIRITUAL**

Expanding our sense of purpose and meaning in life.

#### Wellness & Health







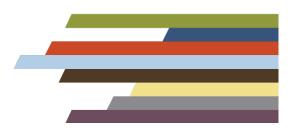
## Wellness Example

Maria has two part-time jobs. Recent changes have meant that her workload

But how does that impact the other areas of wellness?

financial wellness, and her occupational wellness is looking good.





## Wellness Example

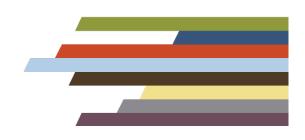
 But... her social life and wellness has been impacted. She hasn't been reaching out to her friends, and is tired all the time and not interested in catching up with her family, and less available to her partner and children. She is also starting to wonder what is the purpose and meaning of her life



## Let's Hear from You



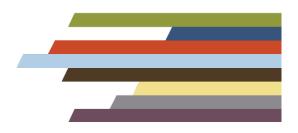




## **Chat Question**

Can you think of other examples of how these wellness dimensions overlap or influence each other?





#### **KSA of Wellness**

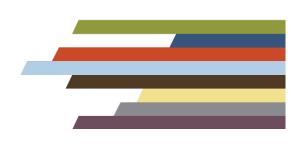
Knowledge

Skills

**Attitudes** 







#### Strategies to Support Wellness



**Shared Decision-Making** 



**Goal-Setting** 

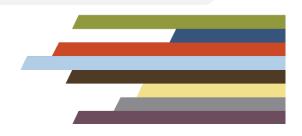


WRAP plans for health management



Incorporation of health factors into relapse prevention plans





## Strategies for Health

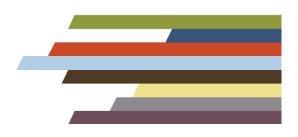




## Organizational

Include	Include stakeholders
Offer	Offer variety in service (include staff programs)
Integrate	Integrate health process & procedure
Frame	Frame health as a key feature in recovery
Use	Use performance improvement

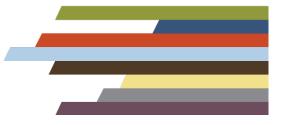




## **Organizational Strategies**







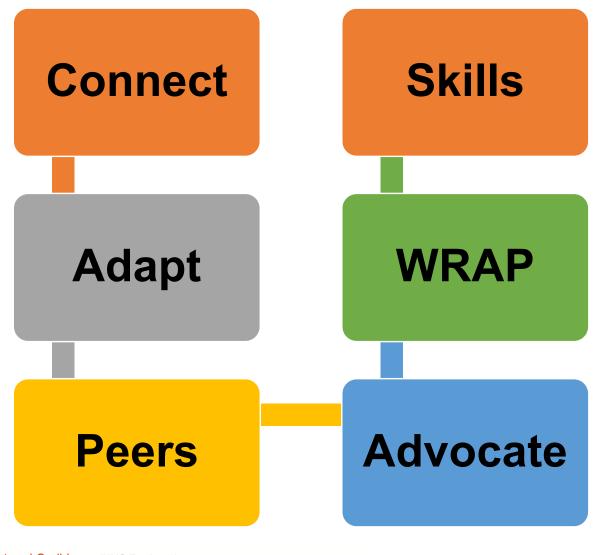


# Programmatic Considerations

- Incorporate into current program offerings
- Address physical activity, nutrition, health literacy, nutrition, smoking, substance use, screen time
- Use peers, varying groups, choices



## **Programmatic**





#### **Practitioner Interventions**

Ask permission

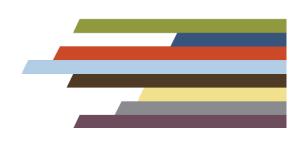
Elicits person's views and goals

Focus on positives

Enhance persons self-efficacy

Model healthy behavior





## **Empowering Strategies**



Ensure the maximum person involvement, preference and choice<sup>1</sup>



Individualize all services<sup>1,4</sup>

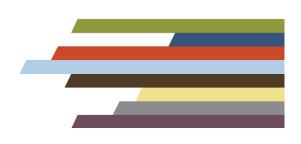


Use Shared-Decision making



Believe that change is possible<sup>1</sup>

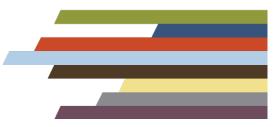




### **Consider Readiness**







#### Recommendations

# Complete Organizational Assessment of Programming

- Minimum 3 months
- Peers
- Community
- Screening services
- Motivational/ Engagement
- Nutrition, movement, smoking
- Self-management programs





## Summary

- Recovery includes physical wellness
- Health Problems & Accessing Care

Use of wellness as a framework for health

Embed recovery

Assess organizational, program and





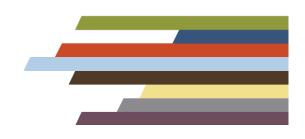




### Let's Hear from You







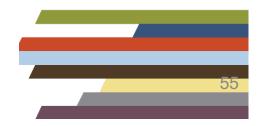
#### **Chat Questions**

What successful organizational changes have you made to improve health promotion at your agency?

What changes might you consider implementing?







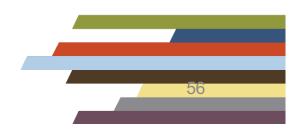
## Last, but not least...





WHAT ELSE DO YOU NEED TO LEARN TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF THIS POPULATION? WHAT RESOURCES WOULD BE OF VALUE TO YOU?

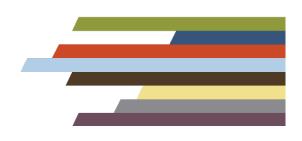




#### Resources

- https://www.integration.samhsa.gov/healthwellness/co-occurring-chronic-conditions
- https://www.integration.samhsa.gov/healthwellness/wellnessstrategies#wellness%20informed%20care
- Center of Excellence for Integrated Health Solutions (2020).
  - https://www.thenationalcouncil.org/integrated-health-coe/resources/





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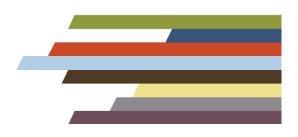
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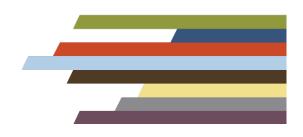






#### **THANK YOU!**





#### Contact us!

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#### Website:

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