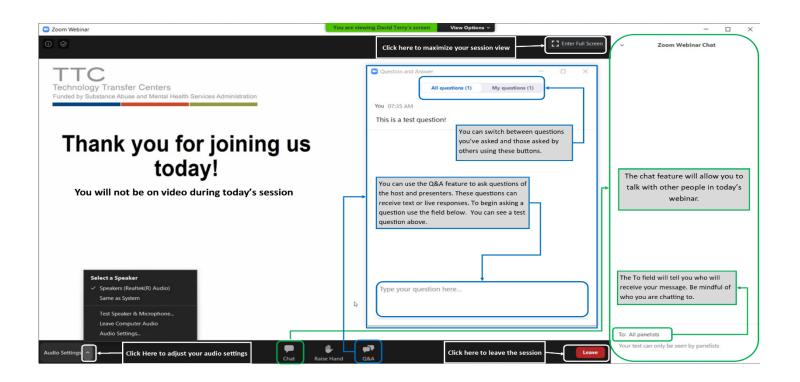
The Zoom Interface



All attendees are muted. Today's session will be recorded.

Mental Health Conditions and the Role of Work in Recovery

Joni Dolce, MS, CRC
Department of Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Counseling Professions
Rutgers School of Health Professions
4/22/21

About Us ...

The Northeast and Caribbean MHTTC received 5 years of funding to (2018 – 2023):

- Enhance capacity of behavioral health workforce to deliver evidence-based and promising practices to individuals with mental illnesses.
- Address full continuum of services spanning mental illness prevention, treatment, and recovery supports.
- Train related workforces (police/first responders, primary care providers, vocational services, etc.) to provide effective services to people with mental illnesses.

Supplemental funding to:

- Support school teachers and staff to address student mental health
- Support healthcare providers in wellness and self-care activities



Grow Your Knowledge and Skills

Keep up with the latest effective practices, resources, and technologies!

Subscribe to receive our mailings. All activities are free!

https://bit.ly/2mpmpMb

We Want Your Feedback!

Our funding comes from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), which requires us to evaluate our services. We appreciate your honest, ANONYMOUS feedback about this event, which will provide information to SAMHSA, AND assist us in planning future meetings and programs.

Feedback about this training will assist us in developing future trainings that are relevant to your professional needs. Therefore, your feedback counts!

Video Recording Information

Please Note:

We will be recording this webinar and posting it to our website along with the presentation slides and any relevant resources.

Disclaimer

This presentation was prepared for the Northeast and Caribbean Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC) under a cooperative agreement from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). All material appearing in this presentation, except that taken directly from copyrighted sources, is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from SAMHSA or the authors. Citation of the source is appreciated. Do not reproduce or distribute this presentation for a fee without specific, written authorization from the Northeast and Caribbean Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC). This presentation will be recorded and posted on our website.

At the time of this presentation, Tom Coderre served as Acting Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use at SAMHSA. The opinions expressed herein are the views of the speakers, and do not reflect the official position of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), or SAMHSA. No official support or endorsement of DHHS, SAMHSA, for the opinions described in this presentation is intended or should be inferred.

This work is supported by grant H79SM081783 from the DHHS, SAMHSA.

Your Interactions With Us

Question and Answers

- Q & A will occur at the end of the call.
- Type your questions in the Q & A feature in Zoom located on the task bar (hover over task bar).
- Note: your question is visible to all participants.

Chat and Polls

- Throughout the webinar, we will be asking for your input.
- Use the Chat or Poll features in Zoom located on the task bar.
- You can control who can see your chat comments.

The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

INCLUSIVE AND
ACCEPTING OF
DIVERSE CULTURES,
GENDERS,
PERSPECTIVES,
AND EXPERIENCES

NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

HEALING-CENTERED AND TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE

CONSISTENT WITH OUR ACTIONS, POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS

Our Presenter



Joni Dolce, MS, CRC

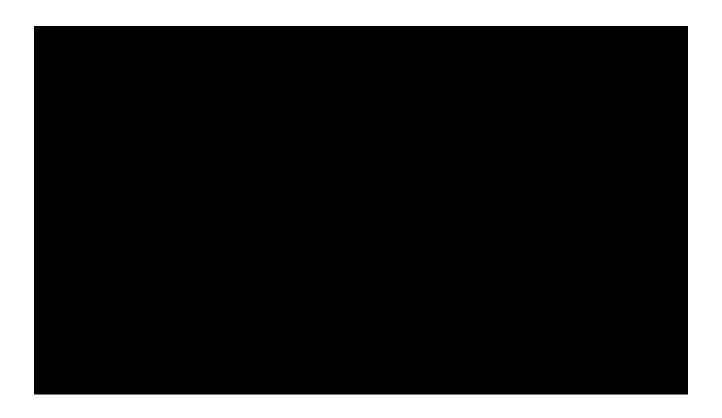
Agenda

Mental health conditions

The experience of mental illness

Recovery from mental illness

Mental Health Conditions: A Primer



Gestalt Project at https://youtu.be/QficvVNIxTI

Facts about Mental Health Conditions







46.6 million adults experience mental illness in a single

year¹

They are health conditions that involve changes in thinking, mood, or behavior.

Includes
depression,
anxiety, PTSD,
bipolar disorder,
and
schizophrenia

Schizophrenia

Some Facts about Schizophrenia

Prevalence

- .3%-.7%
- Equal among both sexes

Development and Course

- Psychotic features
- Rare prior to adolescence
- Slow and gradual
- Cognitive impairment

Key Features that Define Psychotic Disorders

Hallucinations

Delusions

Disorganized Thinking (Speech)

Grossly Disorganized or Abnormal Motor Behavior, including Catatonia

Negative Symptoms

• DSM-5 (2013)

Hallucinations

- Auditory-most common in schizophrenia
- Visual
- Olfactory
- Tactile

Examples?

Delusions

 Fixed beliefs even when evidence is contradictory

Negative Symptoms

Diminished emotional expression

Avolition

Decrease in motivation toward goals

Alogia

Diminished speech

Anhedonia

 Diminished ability to experience pleasure

Anxiety Disorders

Anxiety Disorders

- Most common of the mental illnesses in the U.S. (25% lifetime prevalence)
- More than 20 million people are affected each year
- Most people experience symptoms of anxiety and some anxiety is adaptive
- Moderate symptoms reduce productivity and diminish quality of life
- Severe symptoms can cause marked functional deficits and may require hospitalization
- C0-exist with other psychiatric disorders

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Facts

Caused by psychological trauma:

- Witnessing severe injury or violent death
- Experiencing a fire, flood, natural disaster
- Being involved in a severe accident.
- Combat exposure.

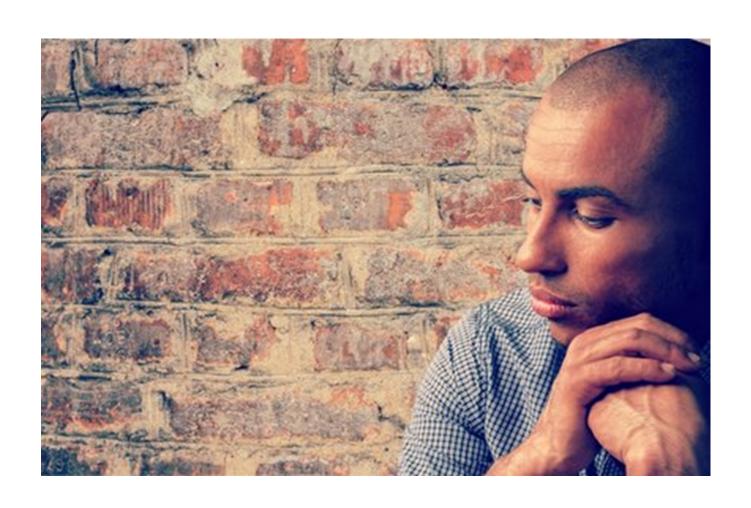
Bipolar Disorder

Bipolar disorder

- Affects approximately 5.7 million adult Americans, or about 2.6% of the U.S. population age 18 and older every year (NIMH)
- Usually begins in late adolescence (often appearing as depression during the teen years-- although it can start in early childhood or later in life.

- The median age of onset for bipolar disorder is 25 years (National Institute of Mental Health), although the illness can start in early childhood or as late as the 40's and 50's.
- http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/bipolar-disorder/index.shtml

Depressive Disorders



Common Features of Depressive Disorders

 Presence of sad, empty, or irritable mood, accompanied by somatic and cognitive changes that affect the individuals' ability to function.

Recovery is Possible

Mental illnesses are treatable



Treatments, medications, and other strategies are available.

People with mental illnesses recover and lead productive careers.



Vermont Longitudinal Study

30 years after being in the most confined areas of a state hospital:

83% of the study participants had not been in the hospital for the past year

72% displayed slight or no symptoms

76% had close friends

47% were employed

76% led a full to moderate life

Harding, Brooks, Asolaga, & Breier, 1987

Work and Recovery

 Before we talk about the relationship between work and recovery, let's first talk about "recovery."

What does "recovery" mean to you?

Use chat or unmute your mic

Personal





monnefaeq

Some Recovery Themes

Common Themes	First Person Account
Recovery is a process not an outcome	"Recovery is a way of life, an attitude, a series of small beginnings with small steps." -Pat Deegan "Each person's journey is unique and taking small concrete steps." -Priscilla Ridgway "Small steps." -Mary Ellen Copeland and
Providers & system that promotes choice and independence	Sherry Mead "Choices, options, information, role models opportunities for bettering one's life." -Pat Deegan

"Work is a critical part of recovery. As a nation, we still have a long way to go in recognizing that linkage"

Work and Recovery

"People need something to organize their recovery around; for many people, that "something" is WORK."

Patricia Deegan, disability-rights advocate, psychologist, researcher, peer leader

http://www.recoverystories.info/pat-deegan-film-clips/

3:15 minutes

Tell us what you think...



- What impacted you the most from this video?
- What emotion or feeling does this video generate in you?
- How is Pat Deegan's message relevant to others?

Common Myths

- What are common myths related to work and mental illness?
- What are some strategies you can do to prevent myths.

Services that Support Recovery

- Identify three ways that your services can support individuals' recovery?
- What is one thing you can incorporate into your services over the next month to support recovery?

Summary

- Identified common features of major mental health conditions.
- 2. Described the role of work in recovery from people with mental health conditions.
- 3. Explored ways to provide services that support recovery for people with mental health conditions.

Additional Recovery Personal Narratives

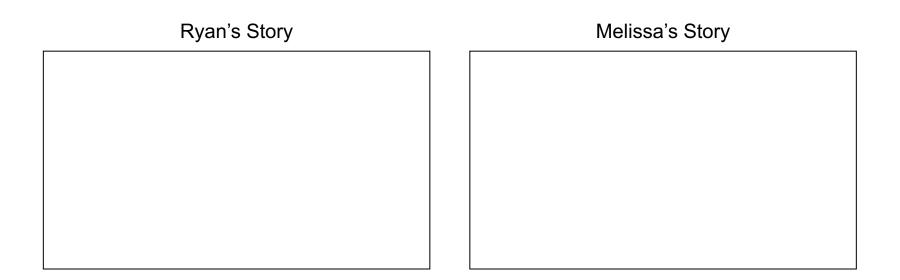


Recovery: Eleanor Longden





Recovery Narratives



Click on the links to hear Ryan and Melissa's recovery journeys

Recovery: Elyn Saks



Recovery Narrative

Another viewpoint from In Our Own Voice: African American Stories of Oppression, Survival, and Recovery in Mental Health Systems.

https://power2u.org/wpcontent/uploads/2017/01/InOurOwnVoiceVanessaJ ackson.pdf

Mental Health Resources

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law

www.bazelon.org

National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI)

www.nami.org

National Institute of Mental Health

www.nimh.hih.gov

- National Mental Health Association
 - www.nmha.org
- US Dept. of Health and Human Services Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
 - www.samhsa.gov
- U. S. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Association
 - www.uspra.org

References

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Bond (2004). Supported employment: Evidence for an evidence-based practice. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, *27* (4), 345-359.
- Bond, G. R., Salyers, M. P., Dincin, J., Drake, R. E., Becker, D. R., Fraser, V. V., et al. (2007). A randomized controlled trial comparing two vocational models for persons with severe mental illness. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 75(6), 968-982.
- Bond, G. R., Resnick, S. G., Drake, R. E., Xie, H., McHugo, G. J., & Bebout, R. R. (2001). Does competitive employment improve nonvocational outcomes for people with severe mental illness? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69, 489-501.
- Blustein, D. L. (2008). The role of work in psychological health and well-being: A conceptual, historical, and public policy perspective. American Psychologist, 63(4), 228-240. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.63.4.228
- Brice, G.H. (2011). My journey to work. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 35(1),69-70. doi:10.2975.35.1.2011.69.70
- Burns, T., Catty, J., White, S., Becker, T., Koletsi, M., Fioritti, A., et.al. (2009). The impact of supported employment and working on clinical and social functioning: Results of an international study of individual placement and support. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 35, 949-958.
- Cimpean, D., & Drake, R.E. (2011). Treating co-morbid chronic medical conditions and anxiety/depression. Epidemiology and Psychiatric Services, 20, 141-150.

- Cook, J. A., Blyler, C. R., Leff, H. S., McFarlane, W. R., Santos, A., Goldberg, R. W., et al.(2008). The Employment Intervention Demonstration Program.
 Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 31, 291-295.
- Frounfelker, R. L., Wilkniss, S., Bond, G. R., Devitt, T. S., & Drake, R. E. (2011). Enrollment in supported employment services for clients with a co-occurring disorder. *Psychiatric Services*, 62, 545-547
- Harding, C. M., Brooks, G. W., Asolaga, T. S. J. S., & Breier, A. (1987). The Vermont longitudinal study of persons with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 718-726
- Jäckel D, Kupper Z, Glauser S, Mueser KT, Hoffmann H (2017) Effects of sustained competitive employment on psychiatric hospitalizations and quality of life. Psychiatric Services, 68, 603–609.
- Kukla, M., Bond, G. R., & Xie, H. (2012). A prospective investigation of work and non-vocational outcomes in adults with severe mental illness. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 200(3), 214-218.
- Marrone, J., & Golowka, E. (1999). If work makes people with mental illness sick, what do unemployment, poverty, and social isolation cause? *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 23, 187-193.
- National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) (2014a). Mental illness: NAMI report deplores 80percent unemployment rate; State Rates and Ranks Listed—Model Legislation Proposed. Retrieved from https://www.nami.org/Press-Media/Press-Releases/2014/Mental-Illness-NAMI-Report-Deplores-80-Percent-Une

- Ridgway, P. (2001). Re-storying disability: Learning from first person accounts of recovery. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 24(4), 335-343.
- Rosenheck, R., Leslie, D., Keefe, R., McEvoy, J., Swartz, M., Perkins, D., Stroup, S., Hsaio, J., & Lieberman, J. (2006). Barriers to employment for people with schizophrenia. *The American Journal of Psychiatry, 163*(3), 411-417.
- Rosenthal, L., Carroll-Scott, A., Earnshaw, V. A., Santilli, A., & Ickovics, J. R. (2012). The importance of full-time work for urban adults' mental and physical health. *Social Science & Medicine*, 75, 1692-1696
- Slade M., Amering A., and Oades L. (2008). Recovery: an international perspective. Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale, 17(2) 128-137.
- Swarbrick, M. (2006). A wellness approach. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 29(4), 311-314.

Question and Answer



Evaluation Information

The MHTTC Network is funded through SAMHSA to provide this training. As part of receiving this funding we are required to submit data related to the quality of this event.

At the end of today's training please take a moment to complete a **brief** survey about today's training.



https://bit.ly/3atydTL

Connect With Us!

Phone: (908) 889-2552

Email: northeastcaribbean@mhttcnetwork.org

Website:

https://mhttcnetwork.org/centers/northeast-caribbean-mhttc/home

Like and follow us on social media!

Facebook: Northeast & Caribbean MHTTC

Twitter: @necmhttc

LinkedIn: @Northeast and Caribbean MHTTC





Contact Information

Joni Dolce, MS, CRC
Assistant Professor
Department of Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Counseling
Professions
Integrated Employment Institute
School of Health Professions
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
200 College Dr., Jefferson Hall, Room 210, Blackwood, NJ
08012

Email: dolcein@shp.rutgers.edu

Department of Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Counseling Professions