Keeping Our ACT Together: Team Leader Challenges & Strategies in Sustaining Assertive Community Treatment

Presented By:

Northwest and Great Lakes Mental Health Technology Transfer Centers Joint Webinar Series

Mimi Choy-Brown, PhD, MSW & Lynette Studer, PhD, LCSW

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At the time of this presentation, Elinore F. McCance-Katz, served as SAMHSA Assistant Secretary. The opinions expressed herein are the views of the speakers and do not reflect the official position of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), SAMHSA. No official support or endorsement of DHHS, SAMHSA, for the opinions described in this document is intended or should be inferred. November 2020

MHTTC Words Matter

The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

INCLUSIVE AND ACCEPTING OF DIVERSE CULTURES, GENDERS, PERSPECTIVES, AND EXPERIENCES NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

CONSISTENT WITH

OUR ACTIONS,

POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS

HEALING-CENTERED/ TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE

Adapted from: https://mhcc.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Recovery-Oriented-Language-Guide_2019ed_v1_20190809-Web.pdf

Thank You for Joining Us!

A few housekeeping items:

- If you are having technical issues, please individually message Kristina Spannbauer or Stephanie Behlman in the chat section at the bottom of your screen and they will be happy to assist you.
- Please put any questions for the speaker in the Q & A section, also at the bottom of the screen. We will respond to questions following the presentation.

Thank You for Joining Us!

<u>A few more housekeeping items:</u>

- You will be directed to a link at the end of the presentation to a very short survey – we would really appreciate it if you could fill it out. It takes about 3 minutes.
- We are recording this webinar and it will be available along with the slides on our website.
- Certificates of attendance will be sent out to all who attended the full session. They will be sent via email.

Follow Us On Social Media!

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- @GMhttc
- @GLPTTC



Upcoming ACT Webinars

- Webinar #1: December 3, 2020 (12-1 PM Central)
- Webinar #2: February 8, 2021 (1-2:30 PM Central)
- Webinar #3: May 27, 2021 (2-3:30 PM Central)
- Webinar #4: July 21, 2021 (1-2:30 PM Central) Information on topics and how to register will be on our website

Presenters

• Mimi Choy-Brown, PhD, MSW

• Lynette Studer, Ph.D., LCSW





Keeping Our ACT Together: Team Leader Challenges & Strategies in Sustaining Assertive Community Treatment

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Acknowledgements



Northwest (HHS Region 10)

Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

- Ινιατία Ινιυπιθε-ρενιτά
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- Lydia Chwastiak
- Michelle McDonald-Lopez
- Gabrielle Orsi

Great Lakes (HHS Region 5)

Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

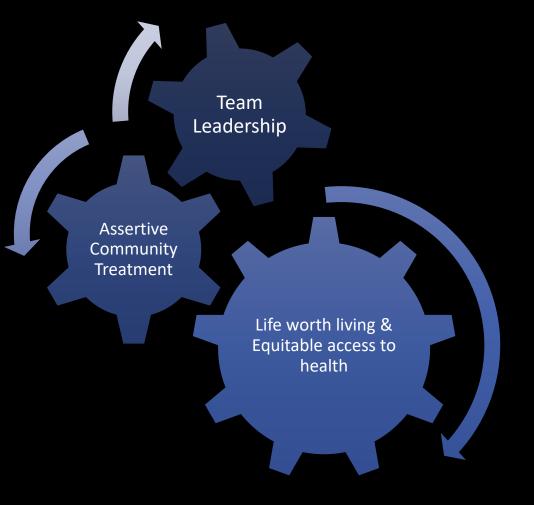
- Louis Kurtz, Jr
- Kerry Zaleski
- Kris Kelly
- Laura Saunders

Participating Assertive Community Treatment Team Leaders and Staff Members

The ATLAS Project: The <u>Assertive Community Treatment Leadership and Supervision Project</u>

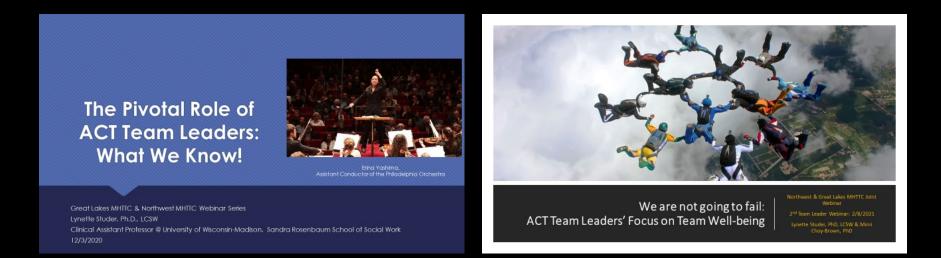
Overall Goal:

To support team leadership in promoting high quality ACT services for people who experience significant psychiatric disabilities.

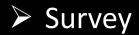


Project Activities

Four Part Webinar Series



Listening Sessions



Plan for Today

Project Introduction

- Engage in a Dialogue about barriers and strategies to sustaining ACT
- Evidence and commentary from scholarship
- Lessons Learned from Listening Sessions

plans hopes R dreams schemes

OUR HOPE:

Spark or rejuvenate ideas about team leadership and provide an opportunity for reflection on your current, past, or future leadership in ACT

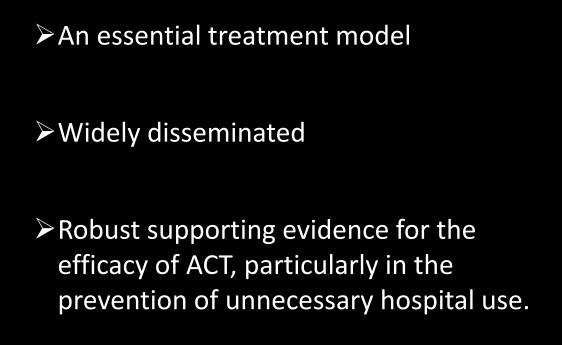
Today's Learning Objectives

Summarize barriers to sustaining ACT

Identify strategies that team leaders use to sustain high quality ACT

Leave with one action step for team leaders to support the sustainability of ACT

Assertive Community Treatment





Fidelity to Assertive Community Treatment

- 1) Operations and structure (e.g., team meeting)
- 2) Core team (e.g., team leader)
- 3) specialist team (e.g., employment specialist)
- 4) Core practices (e.g., community-based, high intensity face-to-face services)
- 5) Evidence-based practices (e.g., Illness Management and Recovery)
- 6) Person-centered planning & practices

- ACT varies in how close the services being delivered mirror the developer model (i.e., with fidelity)
- Without review, ACT practices can drift from the model in significant ways
- Evidence of an attenuated effect on service outcomes when fidelity is reduced

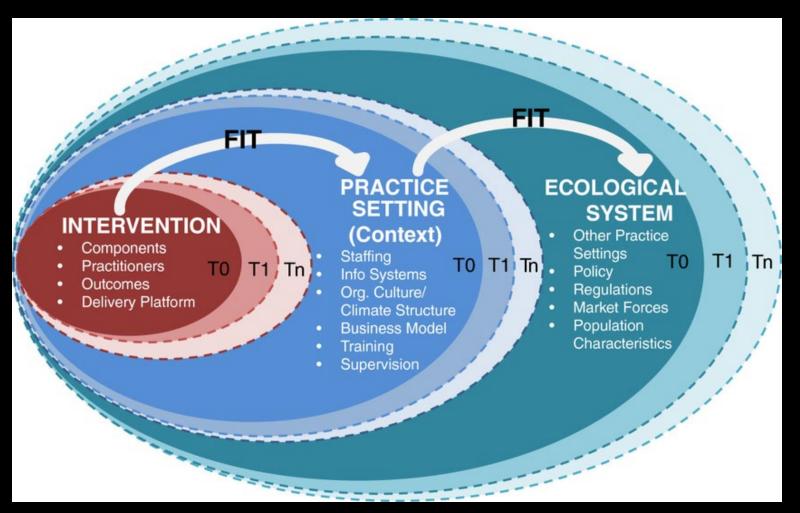
What is sustainability?

"the continued use of program components and activities for the continued achievement of desirable program and population outcomes" (Scheirer and Dearing 2011, p. 2060).

- Process & Outcome
- Structure of the Intervention
- Dynamic
- Multilevel

Scheirer MA, Dearing JW. 2011. An agenda for research on the sustainability of public health programs. *Am. J. Public Health* 101:2059–67; Shelton RC, Cooper BR, Stirman SW. The Sustainability of Evidence-Based Interventions and Practices in Public Health and Health Care. Annu Rev Public Health. 2018;39:55-76. doi:10.1146/annurev-publhealth-040617-014731

Sustaining ACT Within Dynamic Contexts



Chambers, D. A., Glasgow, R. E., & Stange, K. C. (2013). The dynamic sustainability framework: Addressing the paradox of sustainment amid ongoing change. *Implementation Science*, 8(1), 117.

In your experience, what is getting in the way of sustaining fidelity to ACT?



Team Leader Reported Barriers to ACT Fidelity



Additional Challenges during the Pandemic

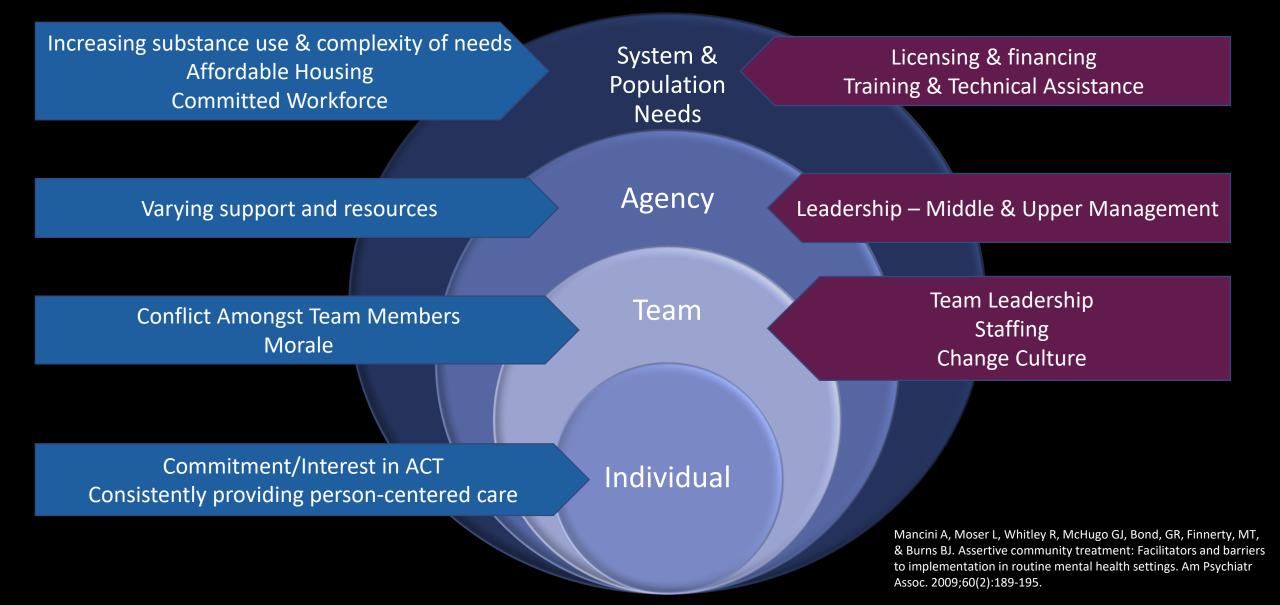
Access to Technology

> Missing the 'in the room' time before/during/after team meetings

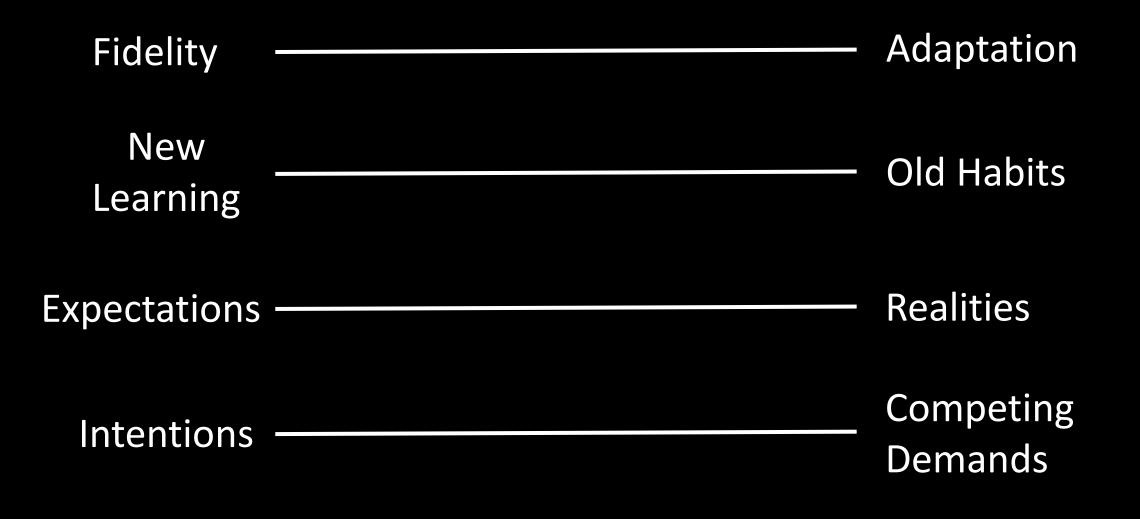
Exhaustion

Expendable versus Essential

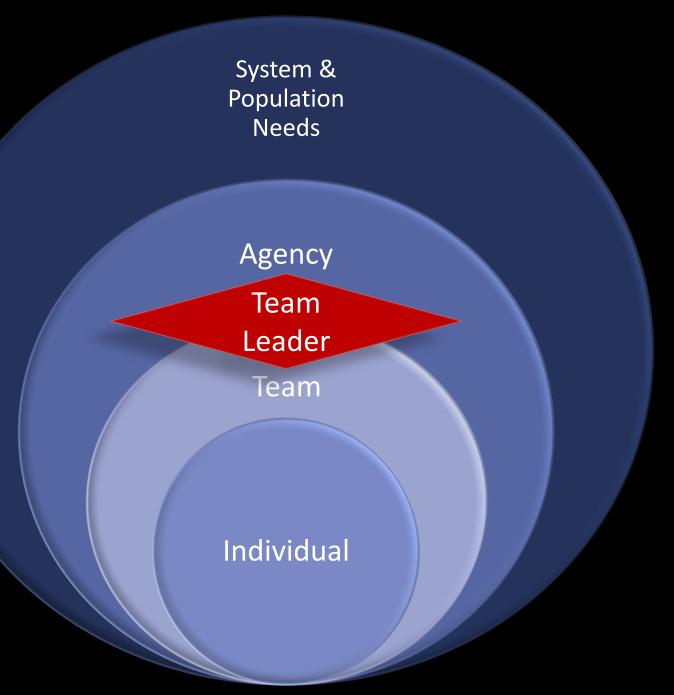
Additional Evidence of Barriers to ACT Fidelity



Tensions in Sustaining Evidence-Informed Interventions



Where is the team leader??



What remains limited is our understanding of ...

Adaptation Fidelity What team leadership New strategies optimize **Old Habits** Knowledge ACT services within the team and within Realities **Expectations** the broader mental health system? Competing Intentions Demands

Ask the experts!

What do you do to sustain fidelity to the ACT model within and/or outside of your team?

• Please Add Your Answer in the Chat

Strengthening the Foundation

- Back to Fidelity Basics
- Refocus on Common Goals
- Revisit WHY we do what we do
- Team Communication



Team Leaders Coming Together

- To learn together focused on strategies for this specific role.
- To advocate up for resources, guidance, and support.
- To provide support to each other.
- To hold each other accountable.

Engagement of the Team in Fidelity Review

- Program Coordinators
- Internal reviews of fidelity (quarterly)
- Pull staff "out of the weeds" of their specialty
- Using data to drive collaborative quality improvement (e.g., goal setting)

What do you do to select, develop, or retain staff?

• Please add your strategies in the chat

Build the pipeline of staff and team leaders

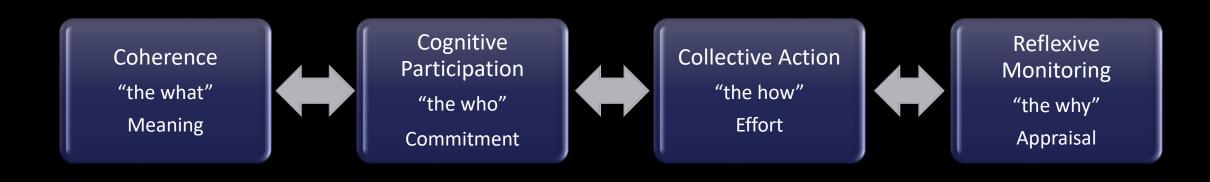


- ► ACT Champions and Mentors
- Presence and Availability
- "…Calmness, even inside when we are screaming, we have to bring that calmness to our team" (listening session participant)
- SLOW down the decisions
- Contextualize the work

Progress Not Perfection



Key mechanisms to embed ACT in routine care



Supervisory Strategies to Promote Person-Centered Care

Chipping Away Infusing reminders, Staying vigilant, Making Sense

Practicing Together In Vivo Supervision, Modeling, Shared Experiences

Knowing Your Audience Attuning to Staff, Motivating, Calibrating Feedback

Choy-Brown M. "I see your punitive measure and I raise you a person-centered bar ": Supervisory Strategies to Promote Adoption of Person-Centered Care. Community Ment Health J. 2021. doi:10.1007/s10597-021-00783-z

What is one takeaway from today?

Strategy that you will use with your team
Tip You have for New Team Leader
Question
Reflection on your practice
Resource that you need to support you as a team leader

➢ Please share it in the chat.

Next Steps

Please join us on July 21st for our final webinar:

Lessons Learned & Next Steps

Keep in touch with us!



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