



Ask Open-Ended

Tips for Starting Mental Health Conversations

Once you've identified a student with concerns and/or indicators of a mental health problem, your next step may be to talk with the student, the family member or caregiver, or a mental health professional. Starting a conversation often means checking in privately and gently sharing your observed concerns.

Asking open-ended questions is a great place to start, and they provide the student or caregiver the opportunity to share what they are thinking and feeling. Closedended questions are more likely to be met with just "yes" or "no" answers, whereas open-ended questions that begin with "what" or "how" typically result in a fuller response with more information.

| Name the Emotion | Name the Behavior | Questions |
|---|---|---|
| You seem more (upset, frustrated, down, angry, quieter) than usual. | I notice (you haven't been spending time with your friends; you've been missing class). | How are things between you and your friends? What is your experience of your child's worries |
| Show You Are Listening | Show You Care | Provide Information on Available Support |
| I can see how that would be upsetting. | I care about your well- being and am here to listen. | Would you like me to provide you with information about our school counseling resources? |

You can show you care by how you communicate and listen. Showing you care can be as simple as letting the student know that you are there for them and care about their well-being. It also means suspending judgment and showing you respect their thoughts and feelings, even if you disagree with them.

After listening and showing that you care, it may be helpful to provide information about available supports and resources. It is often helpful to ask permission before providing information and support. For example, you may start by saying "Would you like for me to provide you with some information about our school counseling resources?"

If you are not comfortable approaching a student or caregiver about a mental health concern, it may be helpful to first speak with a school mental health professional in the school to get their opinion and ask for help.

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