

#### New England Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (New England MHTTC)

SAMHSA #1H79SM081775-01

Yale Program for Recovery and Community Health in partnership with C4 Innovations, Harvard University Department of Psychiatry, and the Center for Educational Improvement



2022 INNOVATIONS
CONFERENCE: HONORING
WHOLE-PERSON CARE &
RECOVERY IN COMMUNITIES
OF COLOR







#### **Day Four: Pathways of Recovery**

Innovations in Supporting Recovery, Resilience, Purpose, and Opportunities

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The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

INCLUSIVE AND
ACCEPTING OF
DIVERSE CULTURES,
GENDERS,
PERSPECTIVES,
AND EXPERIENCES

HEALING-CENTERED AND TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

CONSISTENT WITH OUR ACTIONS, POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS



#### 2022 Innovations Conference Day Four

Thursday, February 17, 2022 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. EST

11:00 a.m. Welcome and Foundations of Recovery

Larry Davidson, PhD

11:05 a.m. Innovations Spotlight: The IMANI Breakthrough Project

A cultural and faith-based recovery initiative for Black and Latinx communities in response to our current opioid crisis

Chyrell Bellamy, PhD; Graziela Reis, MPH; Sylvia Cooper, Pastor Jose Rodriguez, and Reverend Robyn Anderson

11:50 a.m. Mindfulness Moment

11:55 p.m. Collaborations Between Schools and Healthcare Centers/CBOs to Support Youth Mental Health

Taylor Bryan Turner and Andria Amador

12:15 p.m. Understanding the Expertise of Lived Experience

Maria E. Restrepo-Toro, BNS, MS; Dan Johnston;

Moon Machar; Kristine Irizarry; Annette Diaz

12:50 p.m. Wrap-up and Questions

Maria E. Restrepo-Toro, BNS, MS

#### Welcome:

## Foundations of Recovery

Larry Davidson, PhD Director New England MHTTC



#### What we know about recovery:

- Recovery is not only possible, but it happens more often than not (around 75% of persons with either substance use or mental health disorders will recover over time)
- Having a sense of belonging provides a foundation for recovery; it should not be made contingent on recovery
- Similarly, people recover through the development and exercise of valued social roles (e.g., student, family member, worker, congregant)
- Recovery happens in pursuit of a meaningful life in the community of one's choice (IMANI Breakthrough as an example)

### **IMANI Breakthrough Recovery Program Model:** We use a combination of these two approaches

#### Citizenship: The 5Rs

- Citizenship: A way of thinking about "a life in the community."
- The 5Rs: To embrace being a citizen, people need a strong connection to the rights, responsibilities, roles, and resources that society makes available to its members and to relationships involving close ties, and supportive social networks in one's community (Rowe et al).

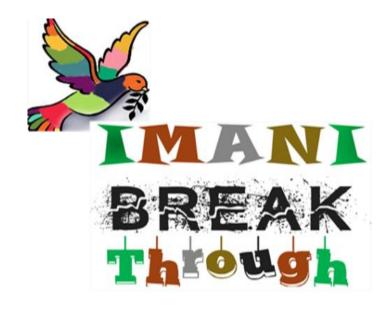
People also need a sense of belonging that is validated by others' recognition & acknowledgment that they belong, are valued, and are needed (Rowe, et al).

#### 8 Dimensions of Wellness



#### The IMANI Breakthrough Project:

A cultural and faith-based recovery initiative for Black and Latinx communities in response to our current opioid crisis



#### **Presenters**

Chyrell D. Bellamy, Principal Investigator
Reverend Robyn Anderson, Church Liaison
Sylvia Cooper, Facilitator New Haven
Pastor Jose L. Rodriguez, Facilitator, New Britain
Graziela Reis, MPH, Site Coordinator, Yale PRCH
Mark Costa, MD, MPH, Site Coordinator, Yale



#### IMANI Breakthrough Organizing Team

- Dr. Ayana Jordan
- Dr. Chyrell D. Bellamy
- Dr. Mark Costa
- Rev. Robyn Anderson
- Graziela Reis
- Charla Nich

- Ellen Boynton
- Kimberly Guy, EBE, CRSS
- Yolanda Herring
- Richard Youins
- Dr. Ariel Sloan
- Dr. Miraj Desai
- Theresa Babuscio

- Dr. Larry Davidson
- Luz Ocasio
- Kimberly Blackman
- Annette Diaz
- Nydia Rios-Benitez
- Marcia DuFore
- Michelle Stewart-Copes

#### Special Acknowledgement to the:

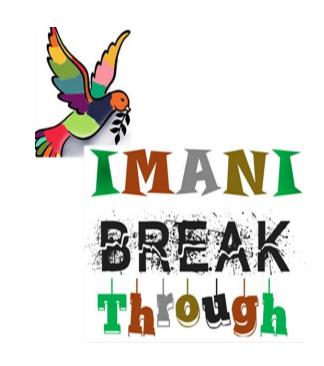
Churches, Pastors, Facilitators, People with lived experience attending IMANI in memory of the many that we have lost to the opioid epidemic

#### Starting with the Why?

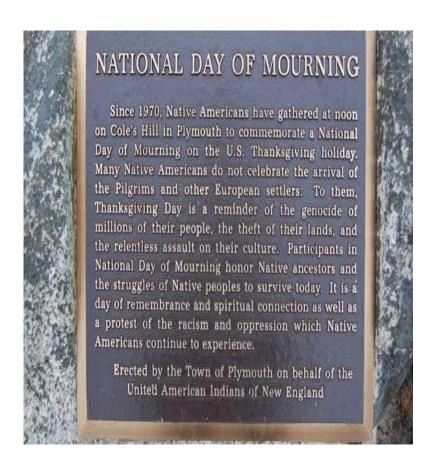
We need you our brothers, our sisters, our people; Help us reaffirm ourselves in loving ourselves;

Hold us when we can't stand 'cause soles of shoes have traveled on our backs for so long;

We need you our brothers, our sisters, our people! (adapted "I need you" by Imani Harrington)







- All land in CT was once Native territory
   it is our duty to acknowledge that many
   of the institutions where we work or
   conduct research are indeed on Native
   land (GIVE THANKS)
- Land acknowledgments do not exist in the past tense or historical context:
  Colonialism is a current ongoing process; we need to be mindful of our present participation

#### Land Acknowledgement

#### Introducing...



#### WE aim to Promote Health and Healing for Ourselves and Our Communities!

How do we do this? By...

Creating a sense of unity – WE are in this together!

Creating a sense of collective responsibility

Through a Participatory process



#### What is the meaning of IMANI?

#### IMANI means "faith" in Swahili.

The IMANI Breakthrough is an intervention developed to target people addicted to and actively using heroin and/or other opiates and other drugs. This is a state of CT's Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services initiative funded by SAMHSA and is part of the Connecticut State Targeted Response (CT STR) to the Opioid Crisis and the State Opioid Response (SOR) funding.

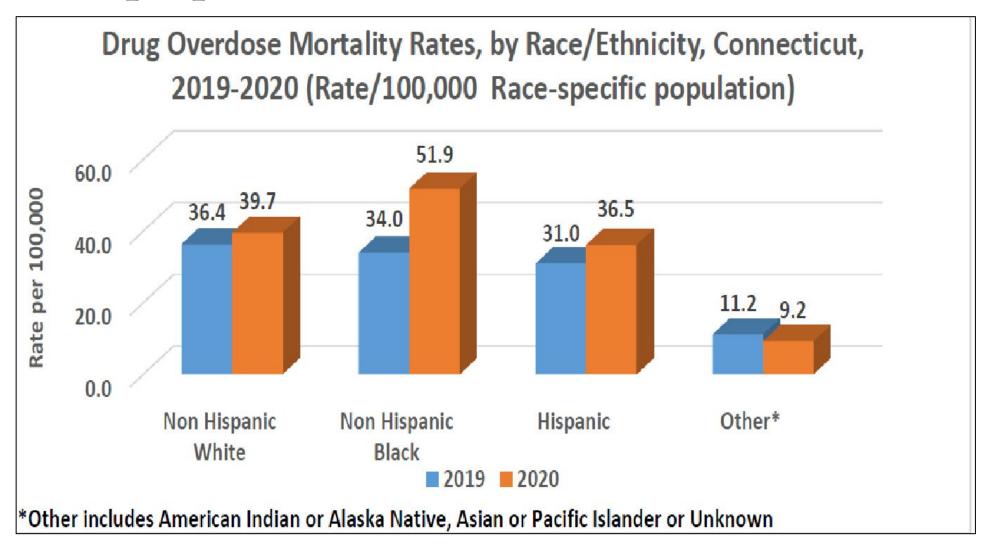








## Problem: Black/Latinx with SUDs Dying at Disproportionate Rates





## Problem: Black/Latinx with SUDs Dying at Disproportionate Rates

- Racial\Ethnic minorities in US are less likely than Whites to seek mental health treatment (including for drug and alcohol)
- Latinos and Black people compared with racial groups are less likely to start drug and alcohol treatment
- If they do start, they don't really like the care they receive...Lower Treatment engagement
- This is where the Latinx and BlackCHURCH can be helpful

- Religion and spirituality enable Latinos and Black people to cope with psychological distress (mind stress)
- In urban Black communities (cities) 65-80% of adults attend church regularly and in the Latino community 70% of the population attends church
- Many studies highlight the importance of church in addressing drug and alcohol use, where members seek help from clergy (pastors, deacons, deaconess)
- In addition, Latinos and Black People are often do not get help at traditional (regular) clinics



#### Church Liaison: Rev. Robyn Anderson, MA, LPC

#### Our process: Learning...

- Through conversations with communities and faith-based leaders and members.
- Through conversations with organizing team, using suggestions from communities, to modify and develop the faith-based recovery program.

#### Our Approach

- Selected a model to combine the 5 Rs (Rowe, et al) and 8 Dimensions of Wellness (Swarbrick), with wrap-around coaches.
- Decided to add a component focused on Education sessions for churches and communities

Collaborating with Churches and Selection of Facilitators



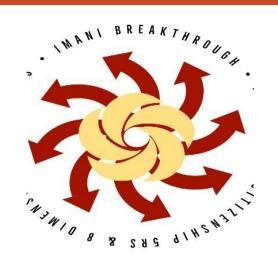
## Unique from other recovery programming, IMANI deliberately has a strong focus on:

- Culturally-informed opioid education and naloxone distribution (OEND)
- Addresses social determinants of health
- Focus on Harm Reduction
- Emphasizes Mutual support
- Intensive wraparound support
- Coaching in a safe and familiar environment

- Training and Curriculum based on IMANI philosophies
- Facilitators are people from the community/churches and those with lived experience of substance use
- IMANI directly addresses the barriers that impede access to the most effective pharmacoand behavioral therapies available

The importance of spirituality is known to have high cultural significance among Black and Latinx communities through intervention groups based in churches.

## Collaborating with Connecticut Churches and Selection of Facilitators



Varick Memorial AME Zion, New Haven Blackwell Memorial AME Zion Church, Hartford Mount Aery Baptist, Bridgeport Burning Bush Family Life Center, Waterbury Oasis of Blessings Christian Center, New Britain Prince of Peace Church, Bridgeport Casa de Oracion y Adoracion, New Haven IAR Nuevo Comienzo (New Beginnings) Church, Hartford The IMANI Breakthrough intervention involves two components and takes place over 6 months:

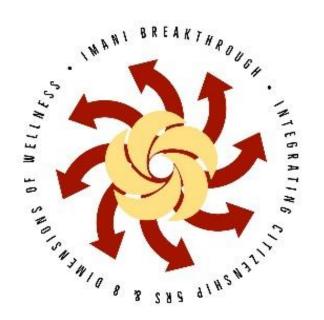
#### Part 1: A group education component:

**12 weeks** of classes and activities focused on wellness enhancement:

- 8 Dimensions of Wellness
  Spiritual, Emotional, Physical, Financial, Environmental, Social, Intellectual, Occupational
- 5Rs of Citizenship enhancement Roles, Responsibilities, Relationships, Resources, Rights
- Wrap around Support and Coaching: Provided during the 12 weeks. Coaches provide weekly check-ins and are there to assist participants towards obtaining their recovery, hopes and dreams within the scope of the 8 Dimensions of Wellness and the 5Rs

#### Part 2: Next Step Group component 10 weeks mutual support (post 12 weeks group)

#### Overview



#### IMANI Breakthrough Intervention

## IMANI Breakthrough in Action: How does it work?

Sylvia Cooper

Facilitator: New Haven,

CT

Pastor Jose Rodriquez,

Facilitator: New Britain,

CT

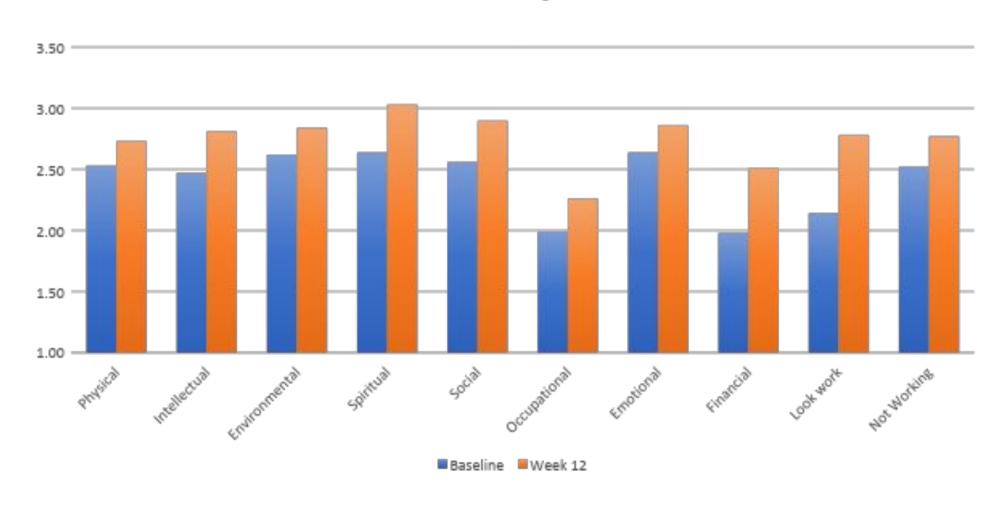




#### Overview of IMANI Breakthrough Preliminary Data

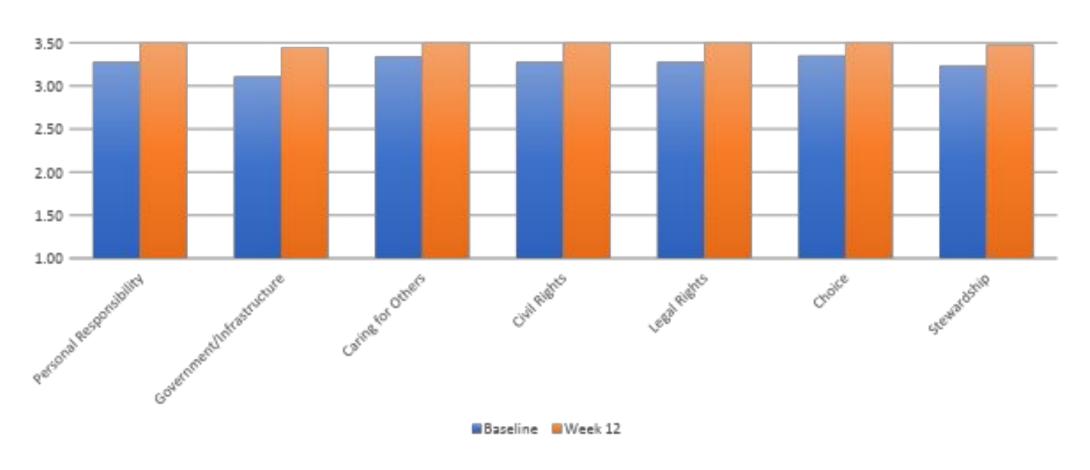
## Results – 8 Dimensions of Wellness Demographic Information

Dimensions of Wellness Change in Score from Baseline to Week 12



#### Results – Citizenship subscales Demographic Information

Citizenship Score Change from Baseline to Week 12



## Quotes from IMANI Community Conversations with Participants

**Self-Actualization:** "In the beginning, I was not able to recognize that things could get better. I learned from everyone here that I could be better every single day."



Self-Actualization: "I improved myself. I'm better for myself. I came to believe that I don't need it [drugs]. I really like to talk. I like the feeling. I'm not afraid to talk no more."



**Autonomy**: "I got to take back my control. I'm the one that makes my reality..."

**Culture and Faith:** "Spiritually is a motivation. Sometimes it is the only thing that you have"

# Learned, Changes Made, More to





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Importance of a Church Liaison

Importance of culturally specific advertising

Ongoing Training and Supports for Facilitators

Collaboration among co-facilitators

Develop capacity for churches to enhance or develop recovery ministries more collaborative relationships and partnership with MAT and other

addiction initiatives

Need to more effectively study harm reduction and choice!

Need to develop supports for family members!





Mindfulness Moment
with Martha Staeheli, PhD
Director, School Mental Health Initiative
New England MHTTC

## Collaborations Between Schools and Healthcare Centers/CBOs to Support Youth Mental Health



Andria Amador

Assistant Director Boston Public Schools Behavioral Health Services





A Word from Taylor Bryan Turner Assistant Regional Administrator SAMHSA, Region One



Effective
Collaboration
for School-Based
Behavioral Health
Services

January 6, 2022



#### Presenters

Andria Amador, CAGS, NCSP, EdD

Senior Director of Behavioral Health Boston Public Schools

<u>aamador@bostonpublicschools.org</u> <u>www.cbhmboston.com</u>

#### Shella Dennery, PhD, LICSW

Director of the Boston Children's Hospital Neighborhood Partnerships Program

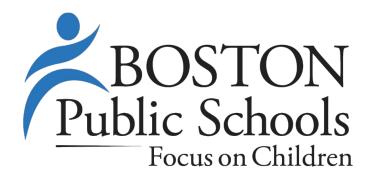
Boston Children's Hospital, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences <a href="mailto:shella.dennery@childrens.harvard.edu">shella.dennery@childrens.harvard.edu</a> <a href="https://www.childrenshospital.org/bchn">https://www.childrenshospital.org/bchn</a>





#### Agenda

- Introductions & Brief Program Overviews
  - Behavioral Health Department at Boston Public Schools
  - Boston Children's Hospital Neighborhood Partnerships
- Effective Collaborations for School-Based Behavioral Health
- Collaboration Examples:
  - Boston Area School Based Behavioral Health Collaborative (meetings, conference, MOU agreements, standards of practice)
  - Comprehensive Behavioral Health Model
  - Training and Consultation Models (TAP)
- Successes & Lessons Learned



124

Schools

53,000 Students

#### **Student Enrollment**

42% Hispanic

30% African American

15% White

9% Asian

4% Other

21% SPED

49% EL



The role of Behavioral Health Services is to meet the behavioral health needs of ALL BPS students by providing direct services and supports to students and staff across a continuum of **prevention**, **early interventions** and **intensive services**. Additionally, the creation and facilitation of community mental health **partnerships** are a key aspect of our work.

The **comprehensive role** of BHS staff within schools is intentionally supported to ensure access to high-quality, equitable behavioral health services for all BPS students, including:

Tier 1
UNIVERSAL
All Students

Tier 2 **TARGETED**Some Students

Tier 3

INTENSIVE
Few Students

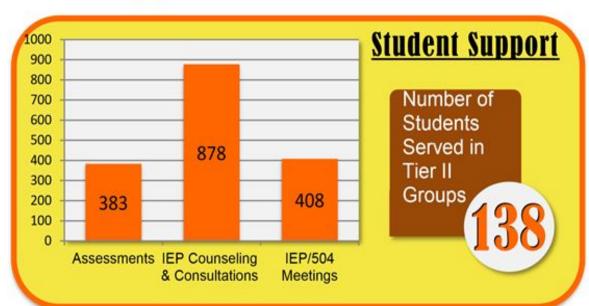
#### STAFFING

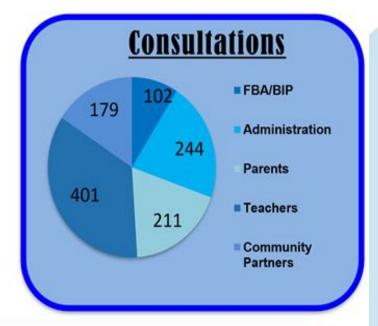
- 2 BASAS Administrators
- 2 Guild Staff
- 83 School Psychologists



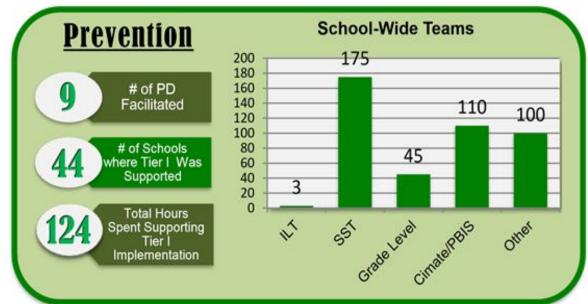
#### Behavioral Health Services Monthly Report: October 2017

**Boston Public Schools** 









#### Boston Children's Hospital Mission



Provide the highest quality of **health-care** 

Be the leading source of research and discovery

**Educate** the next generation of leaders in child health

Enhance the health and well-being of the children and families in our local **community** 

# Boston Children's Hospital Neighborhood Partnerships: Overview

- BCHNP is a school-based behavioral health program in the Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences at Boston Children's Hospital
- 19th year of partnership with Boston Public Schools (BPS)
- Team of 16 staff members (primarily social workers & psychologists)
- Partners with BPS to provide a range of clinical supports and capacity building services
- Collaborates with BPS to provide training and consultation to social workers, educators, school staff, and school communities
- Disseminates a free, online training series on social, emotional and behavioral health nationwide
- Engages in research and advocacy to support the field of school behavioral health

#### BCHNP Service Delivery Model 2020-2021

1,469 Students Reached

#### CLINICAL INTERVENTION

Crisis Encounters 29

Individual Therapy: 35

#### **EARLY INTERVENTION**

Care Coordination: 137

Targeted Groups: 51

#### PREVENTION AND PROMOTION

Classroom Interventions: 1,217

#### **CAPACITY BUILDING**

Teacher Trainings: 1,650 Participants

Consultation Hours: 1,496 Hours



# Collaboration



#### Why BCH-BPS Collaboration?

- Shared community BPS and BCH work and collaborate with the same students and families in the city of Boston
- Collective vision and mission to optimize whole-child approaches to health care and education
- Families in urban communities have historically faced significant barriers to accessing behavioral health services.
   Focus on equity and addressing disparities for Boston youth and families to increase access to high quality mental health care and educational opportunities
- CBHM seeks to bridge behavioral systems with school mental health



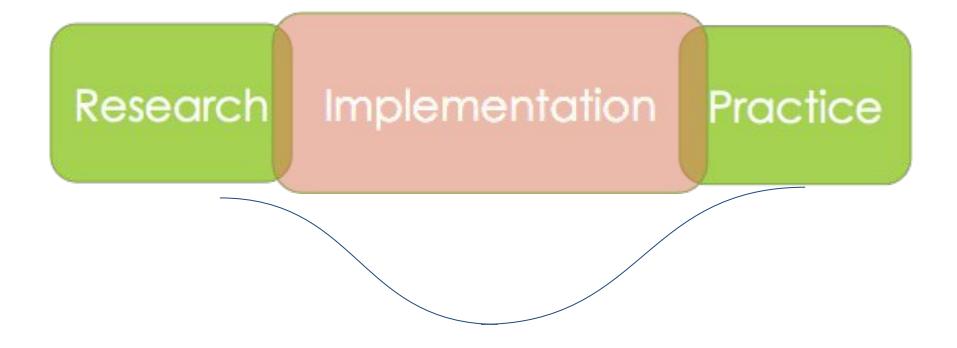
#### Schools in Urban Communities

- Inequities in urban schools deny children an equal chance for social mobility.
  - 20% more likely to experience adverse childhood experiences (ACEs)
  - Present with more frequent and severe behavioral health issues
  - There is an increased need for behavioral health interventions

#### How to Collaborate?



#### Bridging the Research to Practice Gap



(Fixsen, Blasé, Duda, Naoom, & Van Dyke, 2010)



# Collaboration Example: CBHM

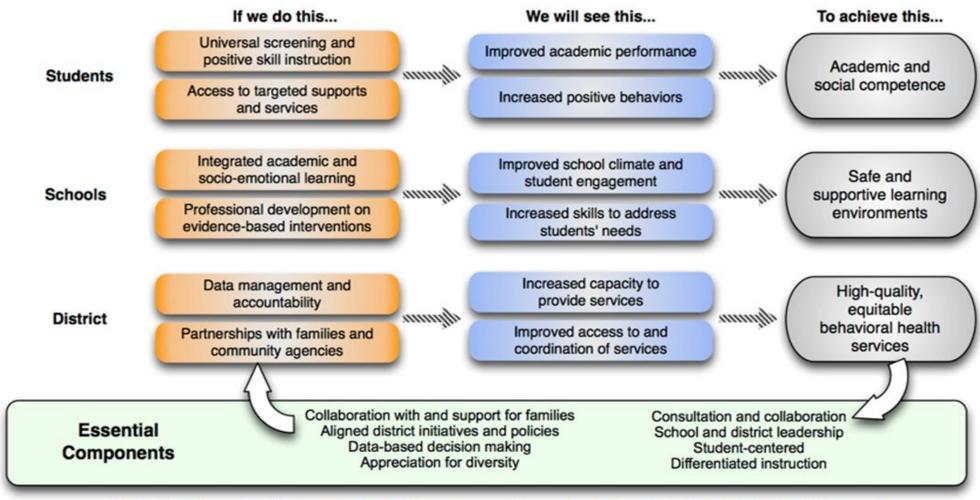


# Every Child Deserves a Safe and Supportive School

- Preventative model to build capacity within BPS to meet the behavioral health and social emotional needs of all students.
- Builds capacity within BPS schools to provide instruction and intervention supports along a continuum of student need (e.g. universal, targeted, intensive).
- Incorporates use of a universal screener to identify students at risk for social, emotional and/or behavioral health concerns early, and monitor student progress throughout intervention services.
- Implementation began in 10 schools during the 2012-13 School Year.
- Currently being implemented in 78 BPS schools, serving over 33,000 students.

#### BPS Comprehensive Behavioral Health Model

Mission: Ensuring that all students have a safe and supportive school where they can be successful



Guided by Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education's Behavioral Health Framework

Theory of Change: Integrating behavioral health services into schools will create safe and supportive learning environments that optimize academic outcomes for all students.

#### **CBHM Outcomes**

Improved Academic Outcomes

Increased Positive Behaviors

Increased Supports to Support Families

Increased Teacher Knowledge of Behavior & Trauma Decreased School Discipline

Decreased Negative Behaviors

Decrease in Fragmented Supports and Services

Decrease in Time spent on Tier 3 Services



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## New England's Lived Experience Transformational Leaders

Chyrell D. Bellamy, Dana Asby, Heather MacDonald & Maria E. Restrepo-Toro



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#### **LET(s)Lead Transformational Leadership Academy Beginnings**



This work began about 5 years ago, with a meeting of people with lived experiences at Yale-PRCH from around the globe brought together by IIMHL. We met to discuss the need for developing people with lived experiences as leaders.

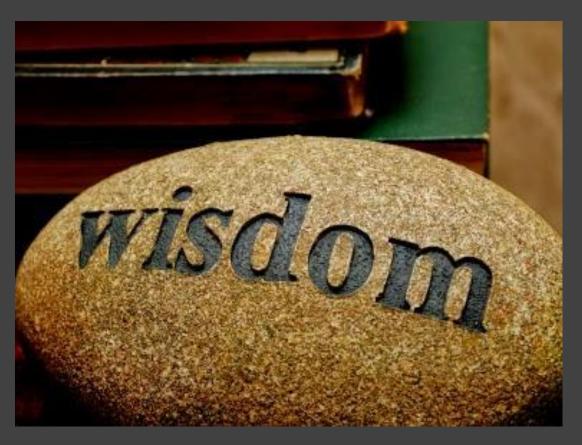
Many spoke of the lack of opportunities available for people with lived experiences to take on leadership roles, to acquire leadership experience, or to receive mentorship and guidance in these areas.

International survey conduced on leadership and whether people wanted a curriculum and what that might look like. Also conducted qualitative interviews.

Overwhelming YES!!! Initial funding from SAMHSA to pilot a curriculum which was expanded to what we have today... LET(s)Lead

Initial folks involved... Chyrell Bellamy (USA), Wilma Boevink (Netherlands), Larry Davidson (USA), Susan L. Hardie (Canada), Gordon Johnson (Scotland), Chacku Mathai (USA), Paddy McGowan (Ireland), Mary O'Hagan (New Zealand), Julie Repper (England), Anthony Stratford (Australia), Eduardo Vega (USA), Emma Watson (England).

# Why Lived Experience Leadership?





#### Yale's LET(s)Lead Transformational Leadership Academy

- Understand intersectionality of critical and emerging issues in behavioral health and other systems of care.
- Learn and practice key elements of appreciate inquiry and transformational leadership.
- Develop a project that combines new knowledge and skills (e.g., a project focused on systems or social change, a change initiative specific to your personal vision or co-produced with your organization.



# Committed to Applying a Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Lens to Leadership

- Acknowledge where they are on their equity journey.
- Embrace participatory leadership.
- Develop an understanding for how to lead and sustained change.
- Encourage the heart recognizing others' strengths.
- Lead Courageous Conversations in their communities.



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#### **OUR TEAM**

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Heather McDonald: <a href="mailto:heather.mcdonald@yale.edu">heather.mcdonald@yale.edu</a>

<u>Lived Experience Transformational Leadership Academy (LET(s)LEAD) < Yale Program for Recovery and Community Health</u>

Empowering Emerging Leaders Throughout New England: Lived Experience Transformational Leadership Academy (LET(s)Lead) | Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC) Network (mhttcnetwork.org)

# Early Intervention: Opportunity & Access

Dan Johnston, BA, CPS

Certified Peer Specialist LET(s)Lead New England

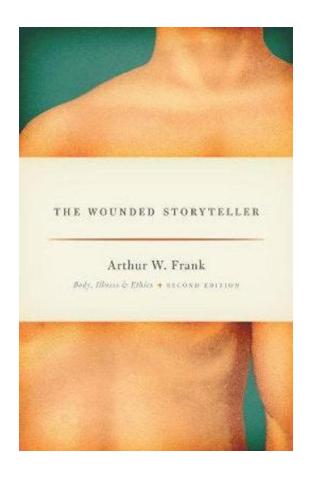
### LET(s) Lead: Through Storytelling

By Dan Johnston

To embolden, to learn, and to grow:



- 1. Taught "Writing True Stories about Mental Health" workshop
- 2. Worked with mentor, author Kathy Friedman, on writing
- 3. Began the "Continyouum Project," a series of qualitative interviews exploring the evolution of narrative sense of self

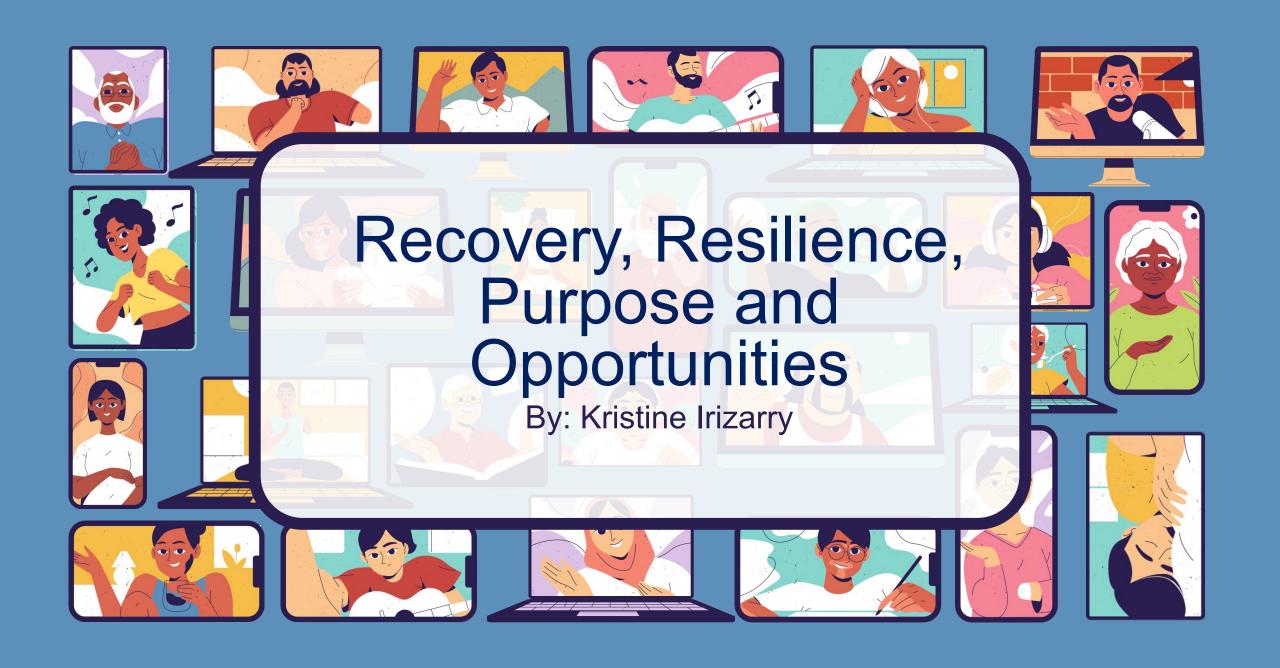


"The wounded storyteller, ending silences, speaking truths, creating communities, becomes the wounded healer."

~ Arthur W. Frank

# Improving Access to Early Intervention in BIPOC Communities:

- Partnerships with community health centers
- Education & Outreach (schools, churches, etc.)
- Grass roots efforts reducing discrimination and misconceptions around diagnoses of psychosis





### WHO AM I?

#### **Kristine Irizarry**

- Program Director, Gandara
   Center (Springfield, MA)
- LET(s)Lead New England Fellow
- Worked with youth and young adults over 12 years

# Recovery

What does Mental Health Recovery mean to you?











# Resilience

Positivity is the best encouragement.



# Purpose

Suspend your own judgment, ideas, and beliefs.

# Opportunity

- To promote growth
  - Equal ground
  - Engagement
    - Build Trust
  - Vulnerability



















Annette Diaz
Peer Coordinator
Community Health
Resources

"When recovery is understood and embraced, people have a chance to transform their lives."



# Q&A Session

When speaking, please remember to use strengths-based language and to eliminate background noise.



The 2022 Innovations Conference is brought to you by Williams James College in collaboration with partners from the New England region's Technology Transfer Center (TTC) Network, including the New England Addiction TTC, the New England Prevention TTC, and the New England Mental Health TTC.





New England (HHS Region 1)

PTTC

Prevention Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration





# For more resources, visit our <u>Virtual Exhibit Hall</u>.

#### And continue to visit this resource!

Our Virtual Exhibit Hall will become a permanent fixture available at the New England MHTTC's website.

Stay posted for updates.



#### Contact Us

www.mhttcnetwork.org/newengland newengland@mhttcnetwork.org maria.restrepo-toro@yale.edu





