#### Great Lakes School Mental Health TTC

#### **Presents**

# Tired, Wired, Mired and Inspired! Self-care Strategies for School Personnel

Presenter

Mark Sanders, LCSW, CADC



COND-19

#### What a Year!

Overdos-

Drug Use Suicide

Stress!

Mental Illness

Violence

#### Mathematical Formula

COVID-19 Recession Racial Conflict Political Climate

1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 100

#### Looking back:

- In the past, did crises occur as quickly as they do today back-to-back?
- What happened after the war and racial conflict in the 1960's?
- What did you do in the 1970's?

# What Are Specific Stressors for School Personnel?

## Definition of Key Terms

Compassion satisfaction – The pleasure you derive from your work. This includes doing your work well, client progress, collegial relationships, and the realization of the difference you are making.

This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY-SA

## Compassion Fatigue

Compassion fatigue – Secondary trauma as a result of internalization of clients' or student's traumatic experiences



#### Burnout

A form of compassion fatigue that develops much slower than secondary trauma. It has a gradual onset and is associated with a non-supportive work environment, toxic organizational dynamics, large workloads, and the feeling that your work does not make a difference.

#### Work-Related Burnout

Work-related burnout is a response to chronic stress. Its symptoms include emotional exhaustion, depersonalization, and reduced personal accomplishment, which can occur among people who help others.

#### Stages of Burnout

Honeymoon Stage Stagnation Stage (The honeymoon is over) Frustration Stage **Apathy Stage** 

# Factors That Buffer School Personnel Against Burnout

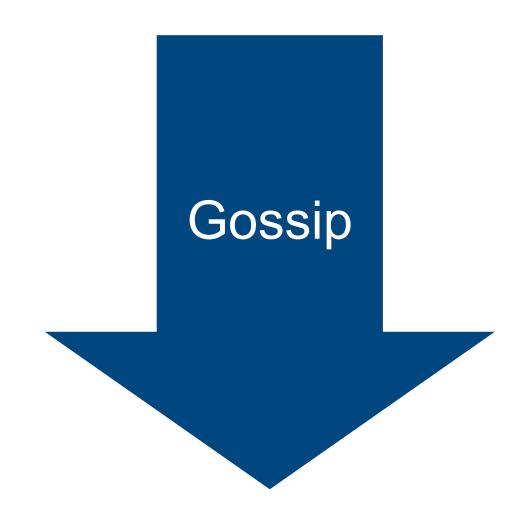
- Feelings of appreciation
- Team cohesion

- Open communication
- Pro-active strategies to deal with chronic stress

# Factors That Buffer School Personnel Against Burnout, Continued

- Effective supervisor/supervisee relationships
- Creativity
- Individual decision to take responsibility for managing one's own burnout

## Factors Contributing to Burnout



#### Factors Contributing to Burnout: Continued

**Unhealthy Boundaries** 

#### Types of family boundaries

- Loose No one is aware of what is going on with anyone else in the family.
- Enmeshed Family members are too involved in each other's lives.
- Healthy Each family member is allowed the five freedoms

#### The Five Freedoms

- Think what you think
- Feel what you think
- Want what you want
- See what you see
- Imagine your own self-actualization

## Types of Boundaries

- Loose everyone doing their own thing
- Enmeshed too close
- Healthy

## Factors Contributing to Burnout Continued

Closed systems

Extremes – Too much or too little

A. Support

B. Supervision

C. Workload

## Factors Contributing to Burnout Continued

- Lack of creativity
- Tension in work relationships
- Continuous stress

Feeling ineffective

## Compassion Fatigue: Definitions

The stress of caring too much

Compassion fatigue differs from burnout in that burnout is caused by stress; compassion fatigue is caused by caring.

Emotional residue as a result of working with those who suffer

Secondary trauma

### Who is vulnerable to compassion fatigue?

- Receptionists
- Counselors
- Teachers
- People who work with children
- Attorneys
- Emergency care workers
- Medical professionals
- Clergy
- Volunteers
- Soldiers
- Police Officers
- Fire fighters
- Nurses

## Signs of Compassion Fatigue

Anger Sleep problems

Frustration Rudeness

Tardiness Gossiping

Exhaustion Erosion of idealism

Depression Flashbacks

Feeling hopeless Intrusive thoughts

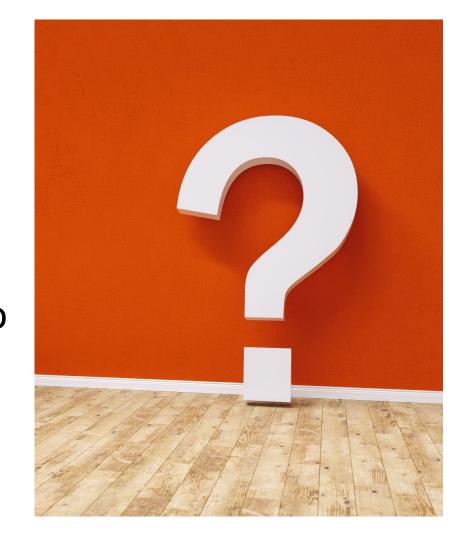
Blaming others Spiritual distress

Irritability Shift in world view

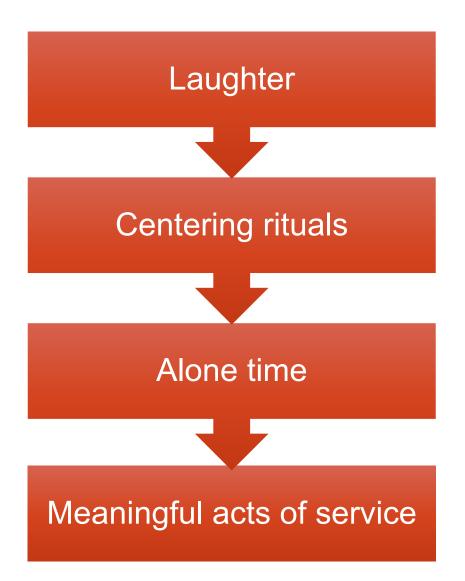
#### Question

1. Are you more vulnerable to burnout, which is caused by organizational stress or compassion fatigue, which is caused by caring?

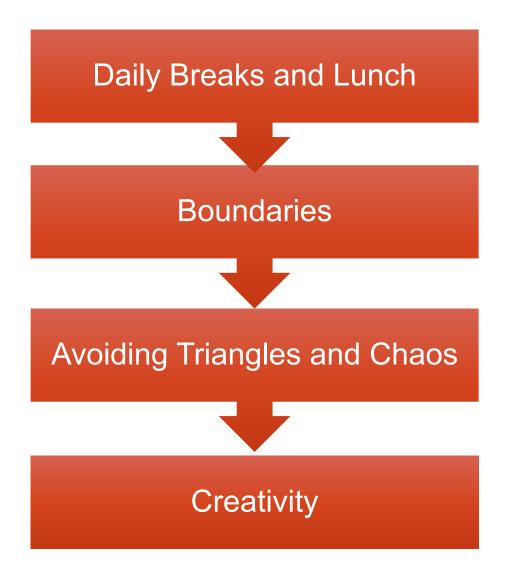
2. What are some things you do to take care of yourself?



# Stress Management, Prevention of Burnout and Compassion Fatigue



## Intervention Strategies Continued



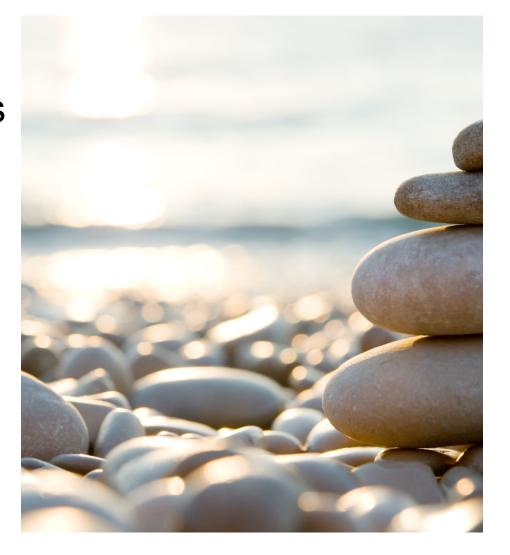
### Intervention Strategies, Continued

#### Support

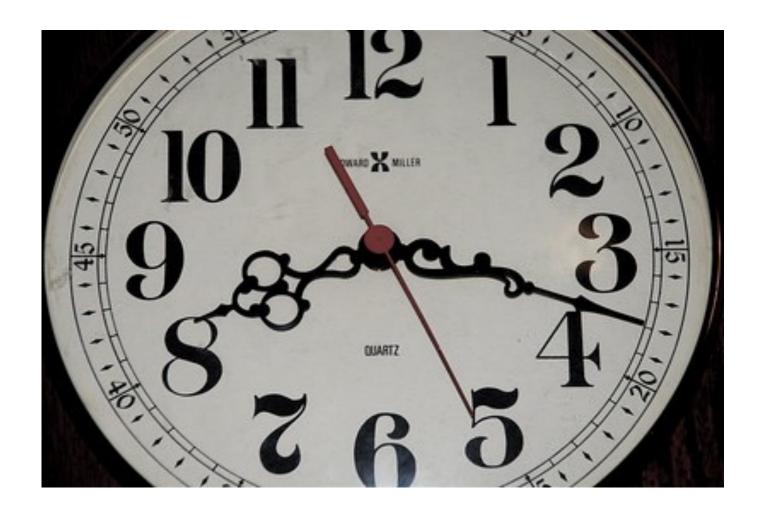
- Colleagues
  - (with whom you do not work)
- Co-workers
- Supervisor
- Family
- Friends
- Mentors

## Intervention Strategies: Balance

Balance – Individuals experiencing compassion fatigue are often leading lives that are out of balance. An important part of recovery from compassion fatigue involves putting first things first.



## Intervention Strategies: Time Management



Source: flickr commons

#### What the Most Successful People do Before 9 AM:



Develop their spirit



## Most People Lose Discipline at Night

#### Most:

- Affairs
- Alcohol and drug relapses
- Diet breaking
- Gambling
- Return to cigarettes smoking
- Real bad arguments
- Flights/breakups
- Murders

...Happen at night

# What the Most Successful People do on Weekends



- Get up early
- Get some of their weekend chores done during the week
- Create family rituals that can last a lifetime
- Do 3 activities that are meaningful or fun that last 2 to 3 hours (the last one occurring Sunday evening after 6 PM)
- 9-hour vacations

## Hidden



Source: flickr commons

#### 4 Things That Are Most Important to Me



#### Trainer's Contact Information



Mark Sanders, LCSW, CADC masanders5@wisc.edu