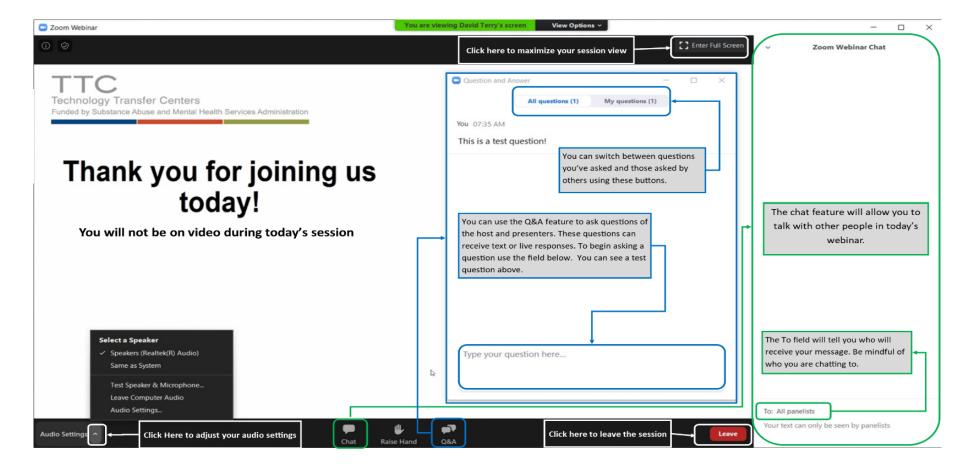
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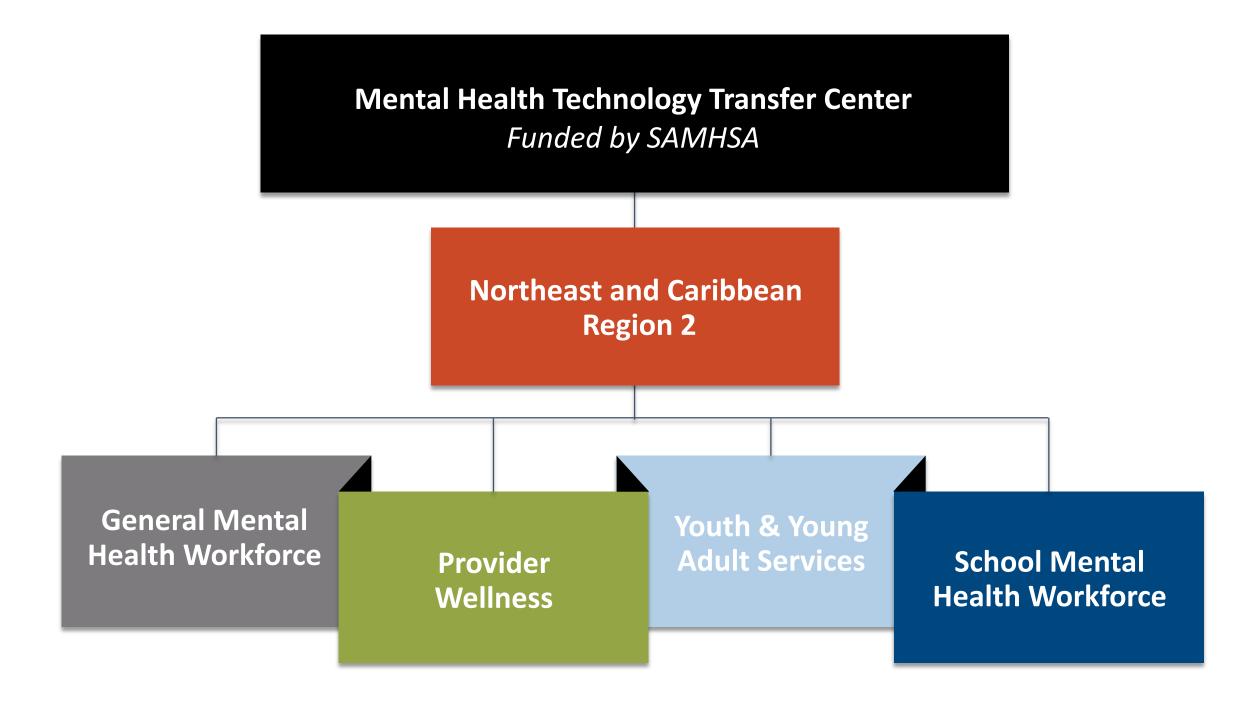
Best Practices in Psychiatric Rehabilitation for People Aging with Serious Mental Health Conditions

Michelle Zechner, PhD, LSW, CPRP Rutgers, SHP March 23, 2023





Northeast and Caribbean (HHS Region





Northeast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)

TC Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

EPBs for serious mental health conditions	Wellness & Recovery for Providers and people with mental health conditions
School Mental Health Comprehensive, multi- tiered services & supports	Hispanic and Latiné mental health education

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Feedback about this training will assist us in developing future trainings that are relevant to your professional needs. Therefore, your feedback counts!

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Please Note:

We will be recording this webinar and posting it to our website along with the presentation slides and any relevant resources.

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At the time of this presentation, Miriam Delphin-Rittmon served as Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use at SAMHSA. The opinions expressed herein are the views of the speakers, and do not reflect the official position of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), or SAMHSA. No official support or endorsement of DHHS, SAMHSA, for the opinions described in this presentation is intended or should be inferred.

This work is supported by grant H79SM081783 from the DHHS, SAMHSA.

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Question and Answers

- Q & A will occur at the end of the call.
- Type your questions in the Q & A feature in Zoom located on the task bar (hover over task bar).
- Note: your question may be visible to other participants.

Chat and Polls

- Throughout the webinar, we will be asking for your input.
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The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

INCLUSIVE AND ACCEPTING OF DIVERSE CULTURES, GENDERS, PERSPECTIVES, AND EXPERIENCES

NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS

PARTICIPATING IN THEIR

OWN JOURNEYS

PERSON-FIRST AND

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Adapted from: https://mhcc.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Recovery-Oriented-Language-Guide_2019ed_v1_20190809-Web.pdf

988 SUICIDE & CRISIS LIFELINE

For people experiencing:

- Suicide, mental health, substance use crisis
- Emotional distress
- People concerned about someone in crisis

Meet Today's Presenter



Michelle Zechner, PhD, LSW

Rutgers University, SHP Assistant Professor

OBJECTIVES



Identify components of best practice interventions for people aging with SMHC



Explore programs that support health, wellness and recovery for people aging with SMHC



Consider application of information to settings



First name, role & state



Session 1 Review

- People aging with MHC have specialized needs
- PsyR promotes recovery, community integration and QoL
- Aging beliefs shape outcomes
- Recovery is possible

Recovery

"A way of living a satisfying, hopeful, and contributing life even with the limitations caused by illness"

-Bill Anthony, 1993



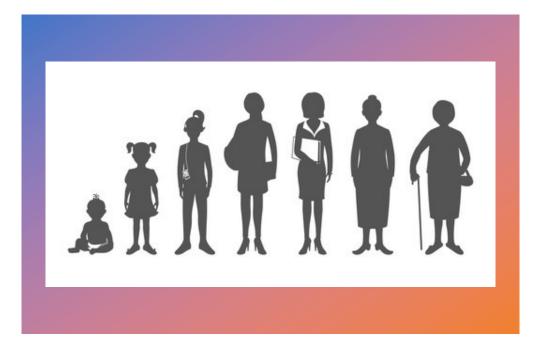


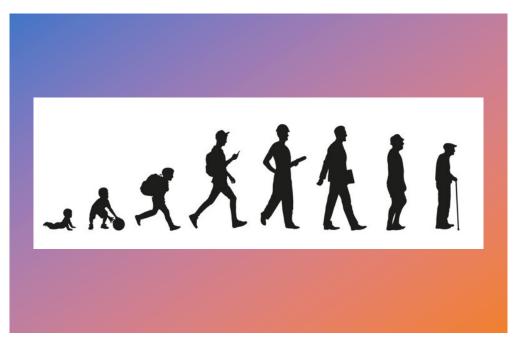
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• What are some ways that your aging service recipients live a "satisfying, hopeful, and contributing life"?



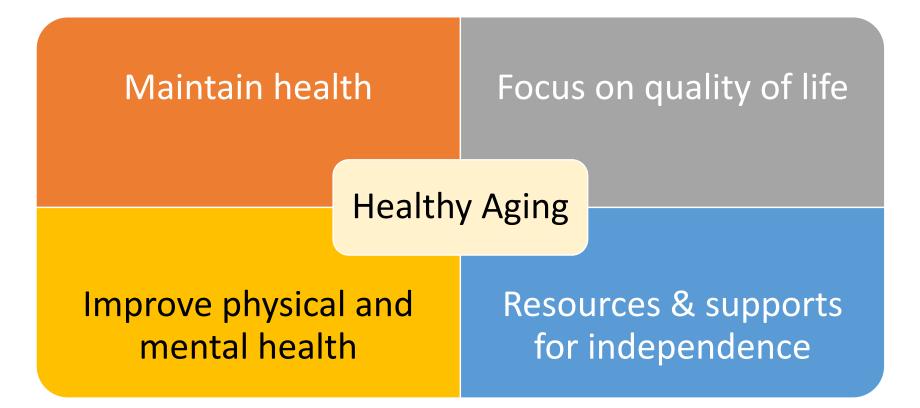


Healthy Aging

A continuous process of optimizing opportunities to maintain and improve physical and mental health, independence, and quality of life throughout the life course."

PAHO, 2022

Healthy Aging through the Lifespan





What does healthy aging mean to you?

Aging Positively

- Identify & use resources
- Flexibility
- Engaged in decisions
- Resilience





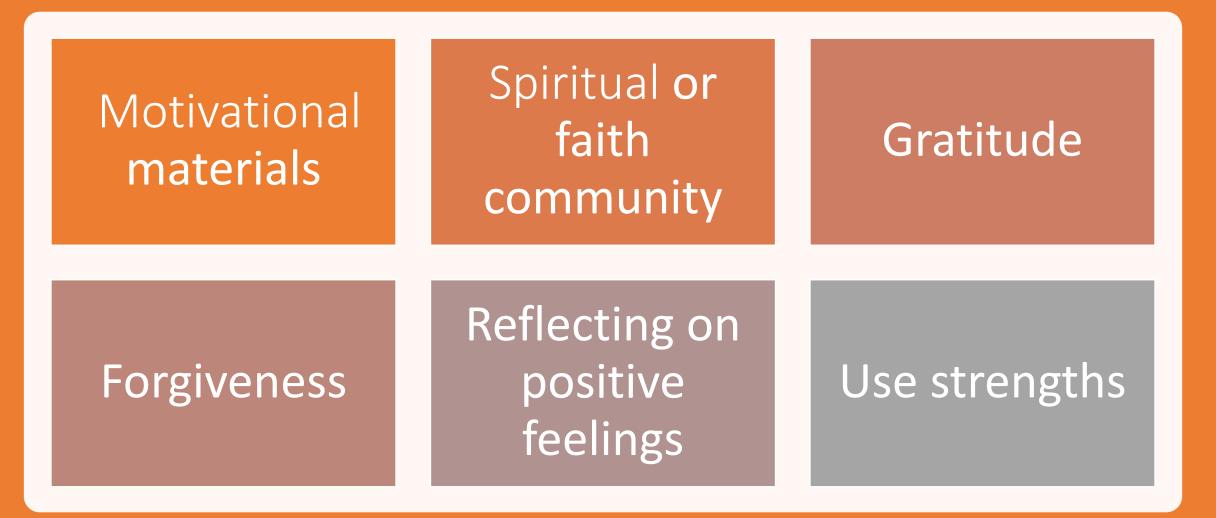
Cultivating Hope

- Positive aging beliefs
- Autonomy
- Tackle self-stigma





Strategies for Hope



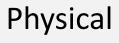
Worthington, 2020

Connections



Emotional





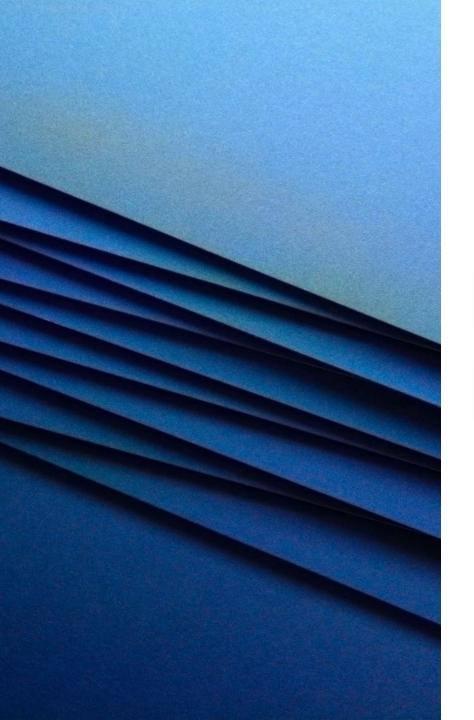


Cognitive

What is Shared Decision Making?

When clients and supporters work together to **make decisions** and select treatments and care plans **based on evidence** balancing **risks and expected outcomes** with client **preferences and values**.

HealthIT.gov National Learning Consortium, 2013



Shared Decision-Making Tools

Common Ground Software (Deegan)

Handouts and worksheets

- SAMHSA The Role of Antipsychotic Medications in my Recovery Plan
- SAMHSA Decisions in Recovery: Treatment for Opioid Use Disorders
- Ottowa Decision Making Guide

O'Connor et al., 2015; Deegan, 2023; SAMHSA 2022

Ottawa Personal Decision Guide

For People Making Health or Social Decisions



Clarify your decision. U

What decision do you face?

What are your reasons for making this decision	n?		
When do you need to make a choice?			
How far along are you with making a choice?	Not thought about itThinking about it	Close to choosingMade a choice	
Explore your decision.			
Knowledge	Values	Certainty	

Ottowa Personal Decision Guide

Retrieved from: https://decisionaid.ohri.ca/docs/das/OPDG.pdf



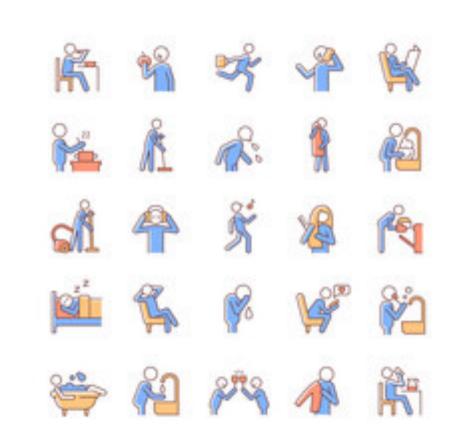
Have you tried shared-decision making tools with your clients?



Evidence Based Programs & Strategies

- Research & evaluation
- Adapted from other programs
- Targeted for people aging

How do EBP's Help?



- Functioning at home, in relationships and community
- Engaging with services
- Reducing symptoms

SAMHSA, 2021

Types of PsyR Programs



Peer
SupportsCaregiving
Support

Skills Training

- Learn new behaviors
- Support independent living
- Improve relationships

What are some of the <u>skills</u> that people need?





Self-Management

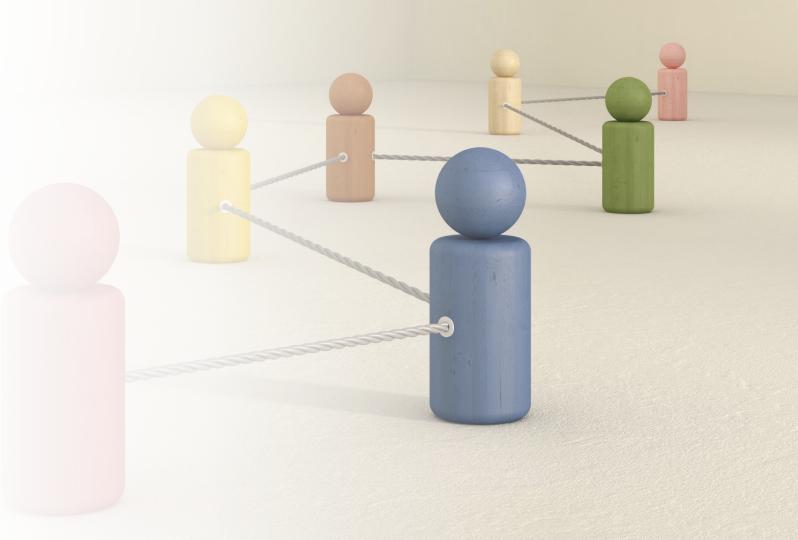
- Encourage responsibility
- Address physical health
- Regulate emotions





Peer Supports

- Shared experience
- Social support
- Modeling
- HOPE





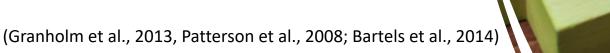
Caregiving Support

- Education
- Linkages and referrals
- Client may be recipient or provider!

Program Examples

Skills Training Programs

- Cognitive Behavioral Social Skills Training (CBSST)
- Functional Adaptation Skills Training (FAST)/Programa de Entrenamiento para el Desarrollo de Aptitudes para Latinos (PEDAL)
- Helping Older People Experience Success (HOPES)





Self Management Programs

Integrated IMR (I-IMR)

Mueser et al. 2012

Integrated Care

Assertive Community Treatment

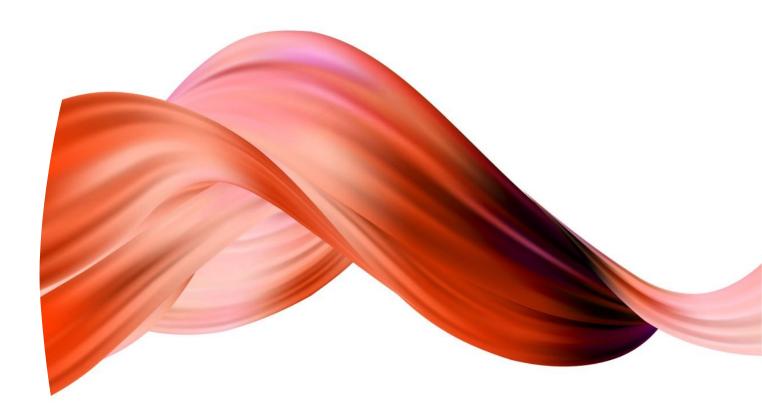
- Multi-disciplinary team
- Engage in services
- Evidence based

Psychiatric Collaborative Care

- Person centered care team
- Population based care
- Goal based treatment
- Evidence Based
- Focus on outcomes

Peer Programs

- WRAP for Healthy Aging
- Health and Recovery Peer (HARP) program*
- Peer Wellness Coaching for Older Adults
- Certified Peer Specialists (PA, NY)



Others?

Caregiving Supports

- Area Agencies on Aging
- Senior Centers
- National Alliance on Caregiving
- National Alliance on Mental Illness



Aging Programs



- PEARLS
- Falls Prevention
- Caregiver support

What programs, strategies and frameworks do you use to support people aging with SMHC?



An Example

John is 62 and lives with his partner of 20 years. He has lived with schizophrenia for many years and often forgets to take his medications. He has hypertension and diabetes. John gets very angry when you ask him about taking his medications. When you visit John you discover that his house has a pest problem, there is no food in the refrigerator and that his partner relies on him for assistance to dress, use the toilet and prepare meals.

What type of programs might benefit John?

(Skills Training, Self-Management, Integrated Care, Peer Programs or Caregiving Supports)



Additional Services to Consider

- End of life discussions
- Anti-stigma
- Purpose & meaning
- Healthy aging
- Physical activity
- Multi-dimensional wellness

Summary

- Healthy aging means taking actions for health and resilience throughout life
- Shared decision-making is strategy to empower clients in services that involve them
- PsyR programs types include skills training, self-management, integrated programs and peer services
- Aging programs may offer benefits for people aging with SMHC

Question and Answer



Resources

- Academy of Peer Services, Older Adult Peer Training
 <u>https://www.academyofpeerservices.org/</u>
- Centers for Disease Control Falls Prevention Program Guide
 <u>https://www.cdc.gov/falls/programs/community_prevention.html</u>
- Cognitive Behavioral Social Skills Training, <u>https://www.cbsst.org</u>
- E4 Center, Center for Excellence in Behavioral Health Disparities in Aging, <u>https://www.samhsa.gov/behavioral-health-disparities-in-aging</u>
- Integrated Illness Management and Recovery Manual
- <u>https://practicetransformation.umn.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/I-IMR-Training-Manual.pdf</u>
- PEARLS, <u>https://depts.washington.edu/hprc/programs-tools/pearls/</u>
- Ottawa Personal Decision Guide https://decisionaid.ohri.ca/docs/das/OPDG.pdf
- SAMHSA Shared Decision Making
 <u>https://antipsych.c4designlabs.net/pdfs/General_Issue_Brief_508.pdf</u>
- TEDx Talks; (2017, August 9) (Presented by Ashton Applewhite) Let's End Ageism! {Video} YouTube. talkhttps://www.ted.com/talks/ashton_applewhite_let_s_end_ageism?language=en

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 3/30/23 Approaches to Expand Strengths and Support Challenges as People Age with Serious Mental Health Conditions

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The purpose of the MHTTC Network is technology transfer - disseminating and implementing evidence-based practices for mental disorders into the field.

Funded by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), the MHTTC Network includes 10 Regional Centers, a National American Indian and Alaska Native Center, a National Hispanic and Latino Center, and a Network Coordinating Office.

Our collaborative network supports resource development and dissemination, training and technical assistance, and workforce development for the mental health field. We work with systems, organizations, and treatment practitioners involved in the delivery of mental health services to strengthen their capacity to deliver effective evidence-based practices to individuals. Our services cover the full continuum spanning mental illness prevention, treatment, and recovery support.

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