# Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Supervision Models and Cultural Adaptation

Belinda Hinojos, PhD
Patricia Cerda-Lizarraga, PhD, PLMHP
Anitra Warrior, PhD





### **DISCLOSURES**

This presentation was prepared

for the MHTTC Network under a cooperative agreement from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). All material appearing in this presentation, except that taken directly from copyrighted sources, is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from SAMHSA or the authors. Citation of

the source is appreciated. Do not reproduce or distribute this presentation for a fee

without specific, written authorization from the MHTTC Network Coordinating Office. This presentation will be recorded and posted on our website.

At the time of this publication, Miriam Delphin-

Rittmon served as Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Useand Administrator of SAMHSA. The opinions expressed herein are the views of the speakers and do not reflect

the official position of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), or SAMHSA. No official support or endorsement of DHHS, SAM HSA, for the opinions

described in this presentation is intended or should be inferred.

This work is supported by grants under Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA) No. SM-18-015 from the DHHS, SAMHSA.

### Mid-America Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC)

- •Funded by the federal Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (Grant number: H79SM081769).
- Awarded to UNMC's Behavioral Health Education Center of Nebraska (BHECN).
- •Serves to align mental health services across Missouri, Iowa, Nebraska, and Kansas with evidence-based practice.

The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

INCLUSIVE AND
ACCEPTING OF
DIVERSE CULTURES,
GENDERS,
PERSPECTIVES,
AND EXPERIENCES

NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

HEALING-CENTERED/ TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

CONSISTENT WITH OUR ACTIONS, POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS

### Announcements

This webinar is recorded.

https://mhttcnetwork.org/centers/mid-americamhttc/decolonizing-training-and-supervision-implementingculturally-responsive

# Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Implementing a Culturally Responsive Model of Training

Part 1: Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Understanding the Role of Colonization and Historical Trauma in Behavioral Health Training

# Part 2: Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Supervision Models and Cultural Adaptation

Part 3: Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Protection of Providers and Clinical Adaptation

## Objectives

- · Participants will review common supervision models, highlighting the absence of cultural integration.
- · Participants will critique current supervision models, while discussing their potential to cause harm to supervisees.
- · Participants will identify ways to apply the supervision models in a culturally adapted manner.

### Overview

- About Us
- Overview of Supervision Models
- Videos: Person Centered and Bernard's Discrimination Model
  - Break-Out Rooms
  - Large Group Discussion
- Decolonization of the Supervision Models
- Closing with Q&A

## **About Us**

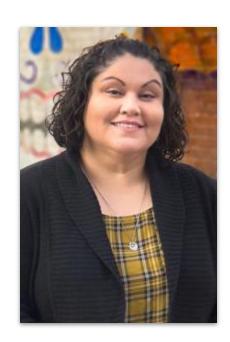
**Dr. Anitra Warrior** 



Dr. Patty Cerda-Lizarraga



Dr. Belinda Hinojos



# Overview of Supervision Models

### Supervision in Clinical Training

Where did you learn how to do supervision? Is it guided by your model of therapy? Or by previous supervisors/mentors? Models of supervision?

Overview of the Supervision Models

Psychotherapy-Based Supervision Models
Developmental Models of Supervision
Integrative Models of Supervision
\*Post-Colonial/Post-Modern/Decolonized
Frameworks in Supervision



## Person-Centered Model of Supervision

Person-Centered Model of Supervision - Psychotherapy Based Model

Person-Centered Theory

- Client is the expert in their life, therapist provides space for self-exploration
- Emphasizes reflective listening, empathy, and acceptance



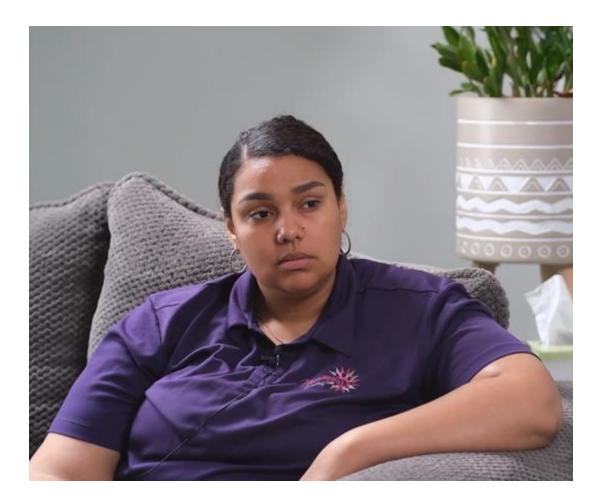
Person-centered supervision assumes that the supervisee has the resources to effectively develop as a counselor. The supervisor is not seen as an expert in this model, but rather serves as a "collaborator" with the supervisee.

# Video 1 - Person-Centered Model of Supervision

Video 1A

Break-Out Rooms-10 mins
Large Group Discussion-10
mins

Video 1B



# Bernard's Discrimination Model of Supervision

Bernard's Discrimination Model - Integrative Model

- Focus of supervision is intervention, conceptualization, and personalization
  Three possible roles of the supervisor, teacher, counselor, and consultant

(Bernard & Goodyear, 2009)



Supervisor can respond from one of nine ways at any given time, response is specific to supervisee's needs, and not comfort of supervisor

# Video 2: Bernard's Discrimination Model of Supervision

Video 2A

Break-Out Rooms
Large Group Discussion

Video 2B



# Decolonization of the Supervision Models

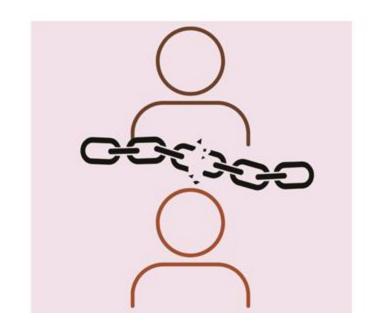
# How might we unintentionally further colonize our supervisory spaces?

- Posture as supervisors
- Power over vs power with
- Self as supervisor (not sharing can impact that relationship)
- Space to express internalized -isms
- Should promote self-growth, self-awareness, self as a therapist

#### **Decolonizing Supervision Models**

- Intersectionality
- Power
- Relational Safety





## Supervisor Role in Decolonizing Supervision

Work to recognize bias

Reduce favoritism

Consider intersectionality,

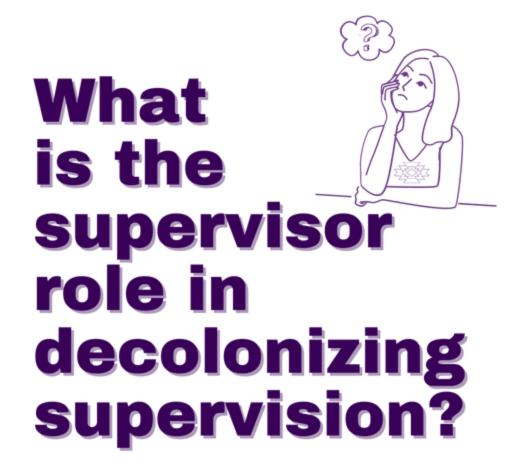
Embrace diversity and backgrounds of supervisee,

Equity=based on uniqueness of supervisees and the resources they may need.

Self of Supervisor and Self-Awareness

Structural Awareness

Application to Supervision



# Closing with Q&A

Why is this important for organizations, clinicians, and clients?

#### **Call to Action:**

How does this apply to your model of supervision?

Are there changes to your model of supervision based on today's content?

What could be taken back to your organization to enhance supervision models?

# **Upcoming Trainings**

Part 3: Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Protection of Providers and Clinical Adaptation - Friday, September 15th, 2023

Save The Date: Coming in November

Decolonizing Training and Supervision: Implementing a Culturally-Responsive

Model of Training

2-day, in-person conference

Omaha, NE

\*\*Weekly Consultations Available via Zoom\*\*

## Thank You

Dr. Belinda Hinojos dr.hinojos@morningstar-counseling.com

Dr. Anitra Warrior <a href="mailto:dr.warrior@morningstar-counseling.com">dr.warrior@morningstar-counseling.com</a>

Dr. Patricia Cerda-Lizarraga <a href="mailto:dr.patty@morningstar-counseling.com">dr.patty@morningstar-counseling.com</a>

## Connect With Us

#### **JOIN OUR MAILING LIST:**



#### **FOLLOW US ON SOCIAL MEDIA:**







**EMAIL:** midamerica@mhttcnetwork.org

**WEBSITE:** mhttcnetwork.org/midamerica



