### Understanding College Mental Health Needs and Solutions in 2024

Nathaan Deemers, Psy.D.

### January 11, 2024 – Session 1 January 25, 2024 – Session 2





TC Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Neth Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Accelerator

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#### The Mountain Plains Mental Health Technology Transfer Center

The Mountain Plains Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (Mountain Plains MHTTC) provides training and technical assistance to individuals who serve persons with mental health concerns throughout Region 8 (Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming).

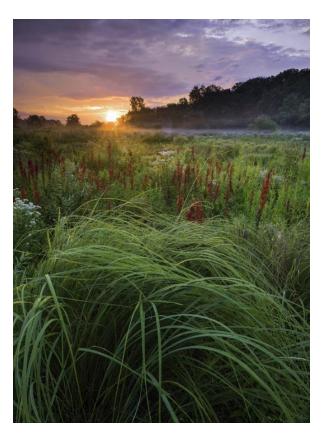
We belong to the Technology Transfer Center (TTC) Network, a national network of training and technical assistance centers serving the needs of mental health, substance use, and prevention providers. The work of the TTC Network is under a cooperative agreement

by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration (SAMHSA).



#### Land Acknowledgement Statement

Today, the University of North Dakota rests on the ancestral lands of the Pembina and Red Lake Bands of Ojibwe and the Dakota Oyate - presently existing as composite parts of the Red Lake, Turtle Mountain, White Earth Bands, and the Dakota Tribes of Minnesota and North Dakota. We acknowledge the people who resided here for generations and recognize that the spirit of the Ojibwe and Oyate people permeates this land. As a university community, we will continue to build upon our relations with the First Nations of the State of North Dakota - the Mandan, Hidatsa, and Arikara Nation, Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate Nation, Spirit Lake Nation, Standing Rock Sioux Tribe, and Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.



The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

#### INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

#### STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

INCLUSIVE AND ACCEPTING OF DIVERSE CULTURES, GENDERS, PERSPECTIVES, AND EXPERIENCES NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

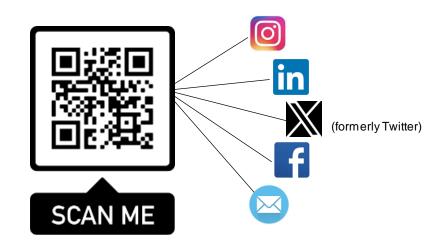
RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

HEALING-CENTERED AND TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE CONSISTENT WITH OUR ACTIONS, POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS

Adapted from: https://mhcc.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Recovery-Oriented-Language-Guide\_2019ed\_v1\_20190809-Web.pdf

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Increasing Behavioral Health Access: Implementing Stepped Care Models to Decrease Barriers and Use Resources Effectively // Part 1

January 2023













# Behavioral Health Trends: Healthy Minds & Hope Center Data

## SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS (N=76406)

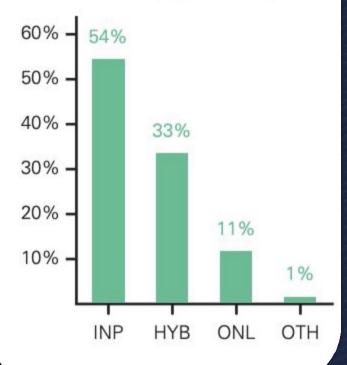


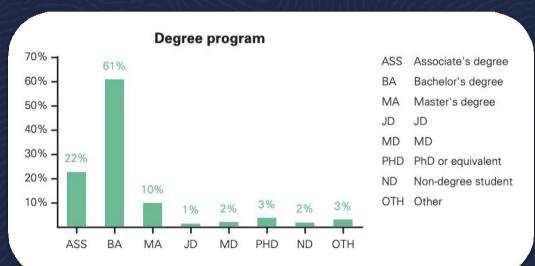
#### **Living Arrangement**



- 30% Campus residence hall
- 1% Fraternity or sorority house
- 8% Other university housing
- 32% Off-campus, non-university housing
- Parent or guardian's home
- 6 Other

#### **Class format**

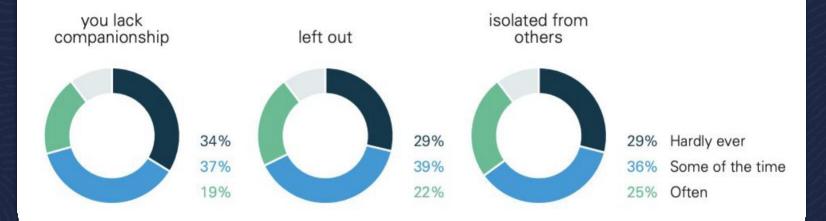


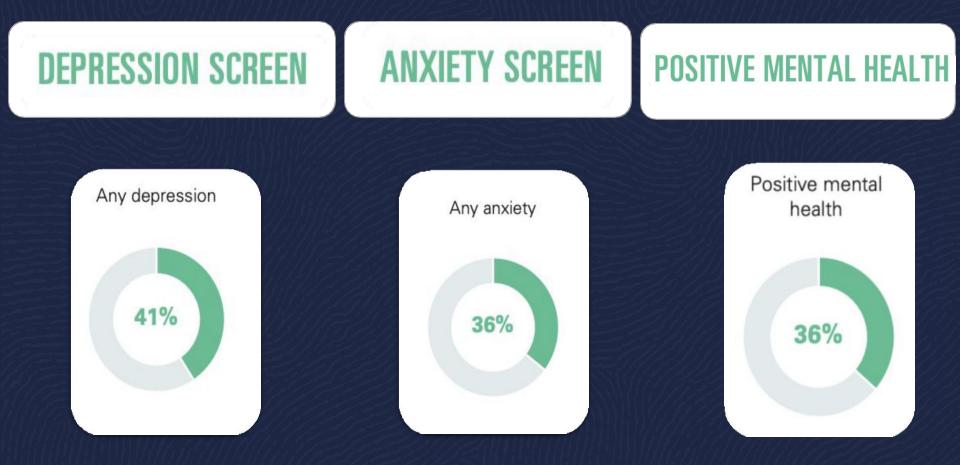




#### How often do you feel...







### Knowledge of campus mental health resources

If I needed to seek professional help for my mental or emotional health, I would know where to go to access resources from my school.



21%	Strongly Agree	
25%	Agree	
18%	Somewhat Agree	
6%	Somewhat Disagree	
8%	Disagree	
5%	Strongly Disagree	





### Mental health counseling/ therapy, all students (past year)

In the past 12 months, have you received counseling or therapy for your mental or emotional health from a health professional (such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or primary care doctor)? 36%

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### Perceived Need (Past Year)

In the past 12 months, I needed help for emotional or mental health problems such as feeling sad, blue, anxious or nervous.



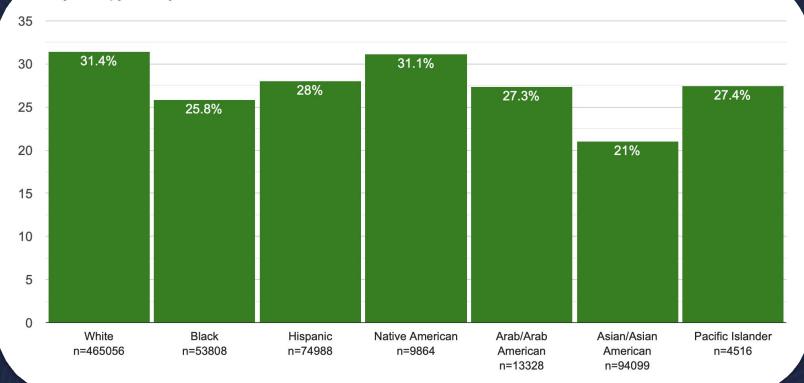
25%	Strongly Agree	
17%	Agree	
15%	Somewhat Agree	
5%	Somewhat Disagree	
12%	Disagree	
13%	Strongly Disagree	

57% -36%

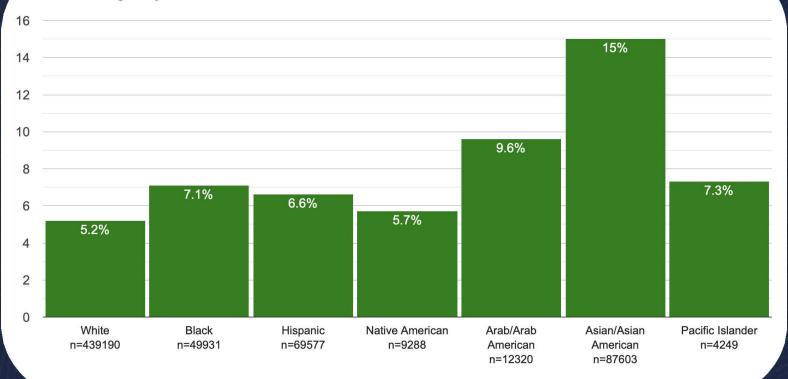
21%

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#### Any Therapy Ever by Race



#### Personal Stigma by Race

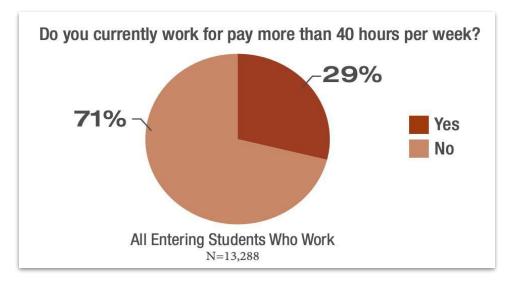


### Community colleges are among the most affected

	Community College	Four-Year College
Students experiencing mental health conditions	1 in 2	1 in 3
Has psychiatric services for students	8%	58%
Students who complete their degree program	20%	60%
Students who report having support from a friend/roommate	29.1%	53.4%



### Additional Barriers to Student Success



- Parenting
- Transportation
- Reliable Internet
- Cultural Barriers
- SES
- Lack of study space
- Caring for family members



\*Healthy Minds 2019-20

## **Basic Needs Insecurity**

#RealCollegeSurvey

- 500+ institutions
- Primary goal: give campuses the information they need to support students with basic needs

#### 2020 Findings (n = >195,000, k = 202)

- 58% of respondents had some type of basic needs insecurity
- 38% reported experiencing food insecurity during the last 30 days
- Students of color, first generation students, Pell Grant recipients, and part-time students were more likely to report basic needs insecurities





## Macro/Micro Trend Summary



# 60%

60% of college students meet criteria for at least one mental health condition. This is a 50% increase in past decade <sup>1</sup>

81%

81% of students indicate that their mental health negatively impacted academic performance in the past 4 weeks <sup>2</sup>

# Google

Q college makes me feel

× 🌷

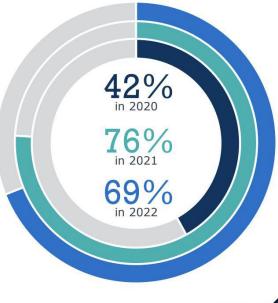
- college makes me feel worthless
- college makes me feel like a failure
- Q college makes me feel depressed
- Q college makes me feel dumb
- Q college makes me feel like a failure reddit
- college makes me feel empty
- Q college makes me feel hopeless
- Q college makes me feel sick
- college makes me feel dumb reddit
- Q why does school make me feel worthless

#### Results are among students who say they have considered stopping it in the past six months.

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#### The Educational Impact of Emotional Stress

% of bachelor's students citing emotion stress as the reason they considered stopping their coursework<sup>1</sup>



Source: Google.com; McCarthy, Justin, "Emotional Stress Re-Burden on Students as COVID Fades," Gallup Blog, M

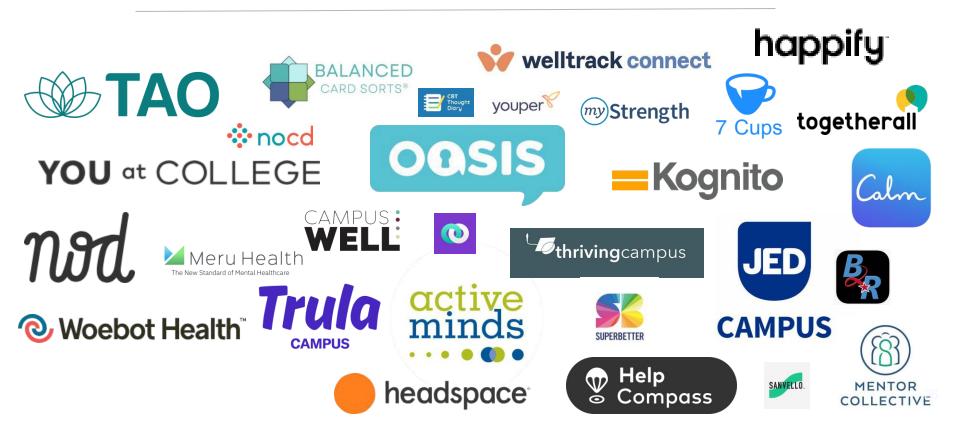


# \$5.5 billion

#### invested in behavioral health tech in 2021

Dramatic rise in mental health solutions on campus; however, there are associated challenges with quality and information overload

## **Rise in Point Solutions**

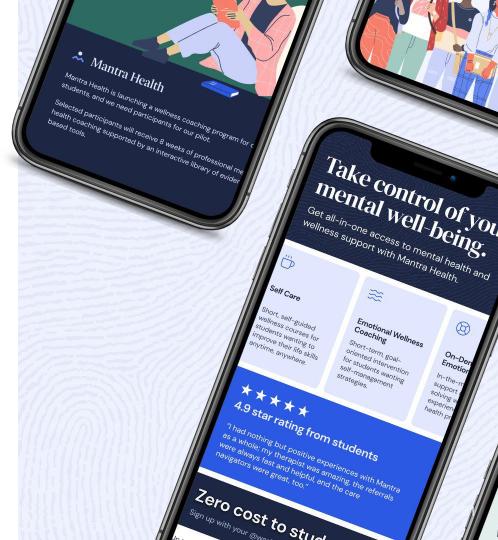


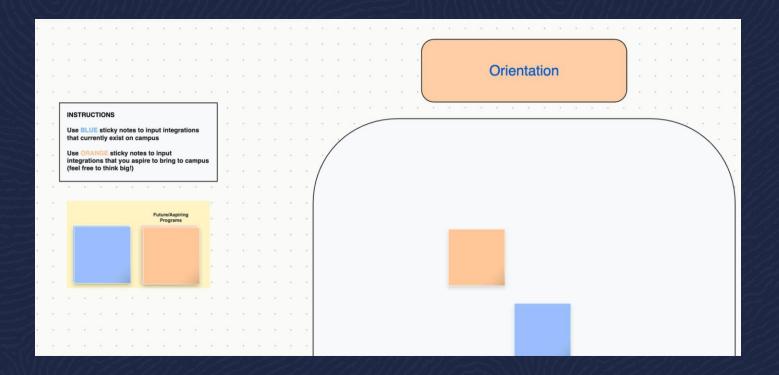
### The Current Problem



## **Embedding Resources**

- Cross-Departmental Activation is ESSENTIAL
  - $\circ$  Orientation
  - Academic Advisors
  - Faculty/Staff
  - Res Life
  - Learning Management System
  - Student Success CRM

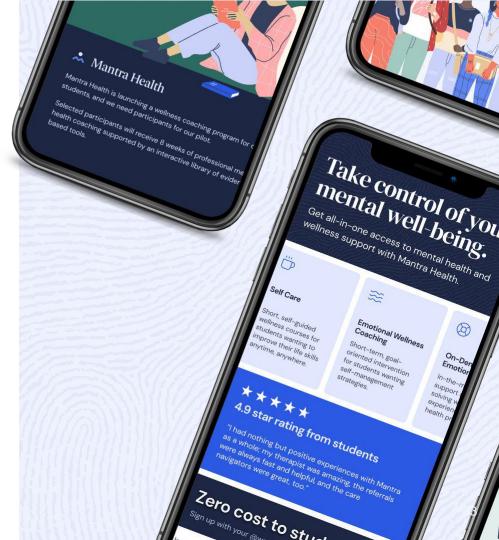




# Whiteboard Session

## **Embedding Resources**

• Think "evergreen"



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How do we ensure students connect with the right level of intervention, at the right time?



#### The Solution:

# Stepped Care Models

Stepped Care is a system of delivering and monitoring mental health treatment so the most effective, yet least resource-intensive treatment, is delivered first.

