Screening Linked to Care (SLTC): Reducing Youth Suicide in Schools

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The Mountain Plains Mental Health Technology Transfer Center

The Mountain Plains Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (Mountain Plains MHTTC) provides training and technical assistance to individuals who serve persons with mental health concerns throughout Region 8 (Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming).

We belong to the Technology Transfer Center (TTC) Network, a national network of training and technical assistance centers serving the needs of mental health, substance use and prevention providers. The work of the TTC Network is under a cooperative agreement by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration (SAMHSA).

Land Acknowledgement Statement

Today, the University of North Dakota rests on the ancestral lands of the Pembina and Red Lake Bands of Ojibwe and the Dakota Oyate presently existing as composite parts of the Red Lake, Turtle Mountain, White Earth Bands, and the Dakota Tribes of Minnesota and North Dakota. We acknowledge the people who resided here for generations and recognize that the spirit of the Ojibwe and Oyate people permeates this land. As a university community, we will continue to build upon our relations with the First Nations of the State of North Dakota - the Mandan, Hidatsa, and Arikara Nation, Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate Nation, Spirit Lake Nation, Standing Rock Sioux Tribe, and Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.



The MHTTC Network uses affirming, respectful and recovery-oriented language in all activities. That language is:

STRENGTHS-BASED AND HOPEFUL

INCLUSIVE AND
ACCEPTING OF
DIVERSE CULTURES,
GENDERS,
PERSPECTIVES,
AND EXPERIENCES

HEALING-CENTERED AND TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE

INVITING TO INDIVIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN THEIR OWN JOURNEYS

PERSON-FIRST AND FREE OF LABELS

NON-JUDGMENTAL AND AVOIDING ASSUMPTIONS

RESPECTFUL, CLEAR AND UNDERSTANDABLE

CONSISTENT WITH OUR ACTIONS, POLICIES, AND PRODUCTS

Adapted from: https://mhcc.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Recovery-Oriented-Language-Guide_2019ed_v1_20190809-Web.pdf

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Screening Linked to Care (SLTC):
Reducing Youth
Suicide in Schools

Janet Lindow, PhD CEO

Kayleigh Brown COO



RBHI's Mission

To reduce suicide among young people by building a school-based mental health system in rural America that includes universal mental health screening and robust mental health services.





Learning Objectives

01

LEARN ABOUT EARLY
INTERVENTION AND
HOW IT CAN LEAD TO
STUDENT SUCCESS

02

LEARN ABOUT
SCREENING LINKED
TO CARE (SLTC)
IMPLEMENTATION
AND SUCCESSES

03

LEARN HOW MAKING DATA-DRIVEN DECISIONS CAN HELP STUDENTS AND SCHOOLS



US Suicide
Facts for
Young People
Aged 11-18
Years

#2

Cause of death

111,513

Years of Life Lost Annually

21%Of all deaths



Youth
Health
Inequity Due
to Rurality



1.6 More Suicides



Rural Mental Health Facts

65% of rural counties lack mental health specialty care and only 3% of rural youth have access to suicide prevention services.

Individuals experiencing a mental disorder are at greater risk of other health issues and have shorter life expectancies by a decade or more, they are at higher risk for chronic health diseases.

Youth with untreated mental health struggles have a higher risk of:

- School absences
- Poor academic performance
- Increased disciplinary actions
- Lower graduation rates



Early <u>Intervention</u>

Generally, it takes 10 years for an individual to receive a diagnosis for a mental health disorder.



Screening and early treatment could prevent years of suffering and positively change the life trajectories of young people, early intervention can help individuals have:

Reduced ris
of chronic
illnesses

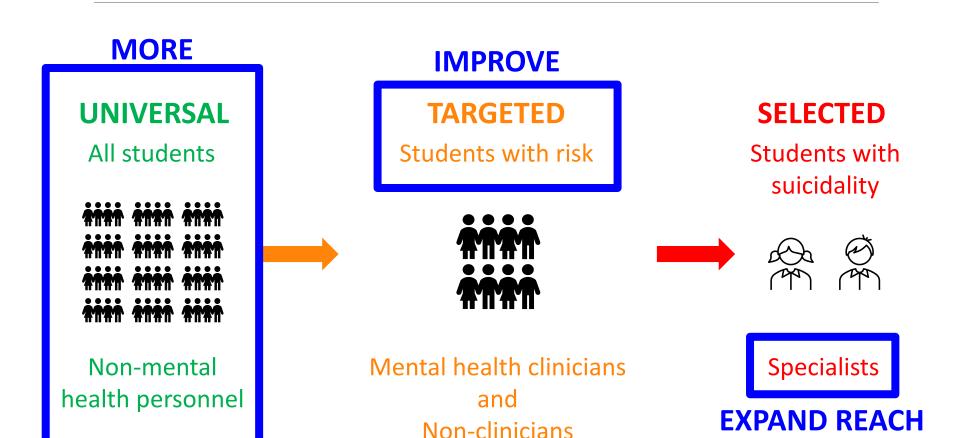
Better
education and
graduation
rates

Higher paying jobs

Better social and emotional relationships



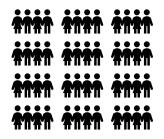
Types of Youth Suicide Prevention





Universal Screening Linked to Care to Prevent Suicide

All students 6th-12th



SCREEN

Students with risk



Care at school





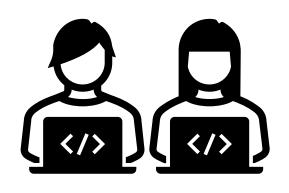


RBHI Suicide Prevention Strategy

- **Identify** students who need support.
- Connect students to care <u>at school</u>.
- Fill in mental healthcare service gaps.



Screening Linked to Care



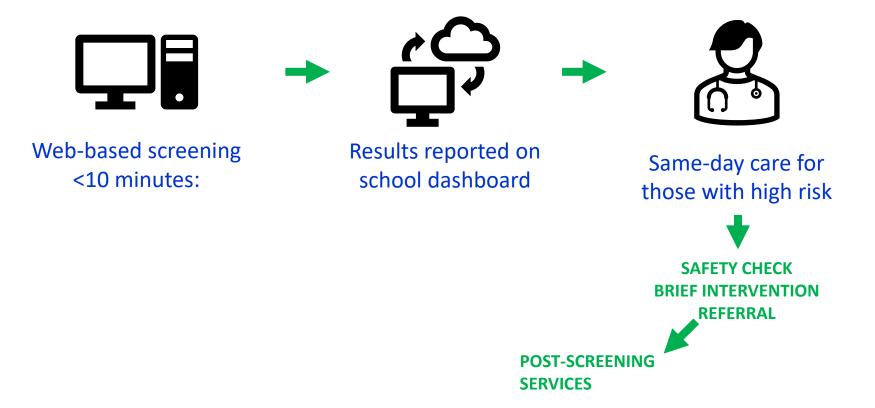
Digital assessment



Same-day, at school care

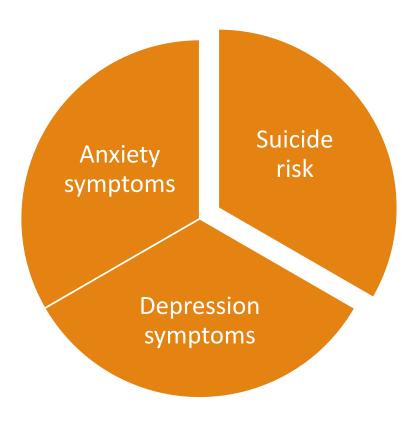


Connecting Youth to Same-Day Care





Adaptable Screening Platform







Screening Implementation Steps

Preparation

Deployment

Sustainability



Identify stakeholders
Tailor program



Program delivery (Screening + Care)



Quality improvement



Implementation Preparation

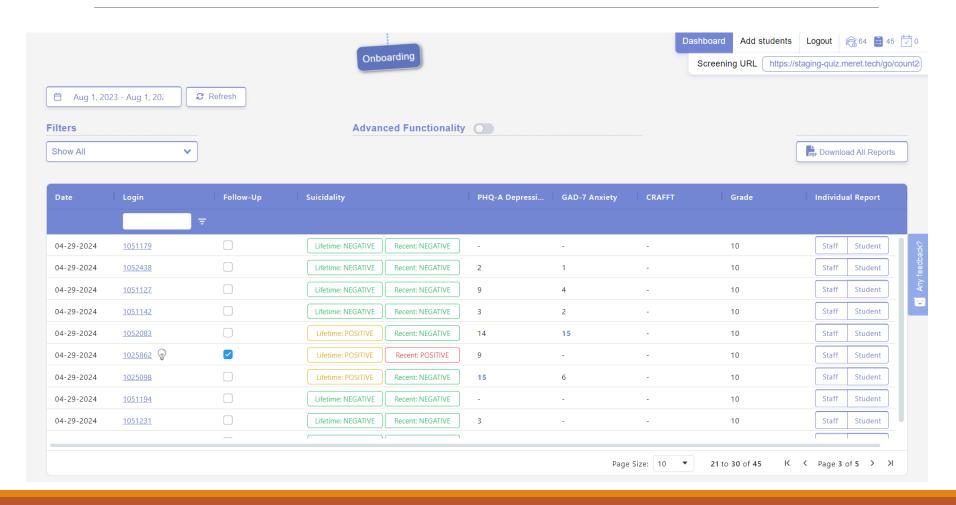
 Meet with school stakeholders to gather information about needs and challenges.



- •Provide the school with the necessary paperwork to implement screening.
 - RBHI provides MOUs, data-sharing agreements, consent paperwork, and scripts for the school.
- Provide training to school staff on all phases of screening.
- Work with schools to find a sustainable screening schedule.



MARS Screening Platform





Connecting
Youth to
Virtual PostScreening
Virtual
Services



Case Management
Therapy Bridge Care
Psychiatric Bridge Care



Family needs assessment

Connection to care

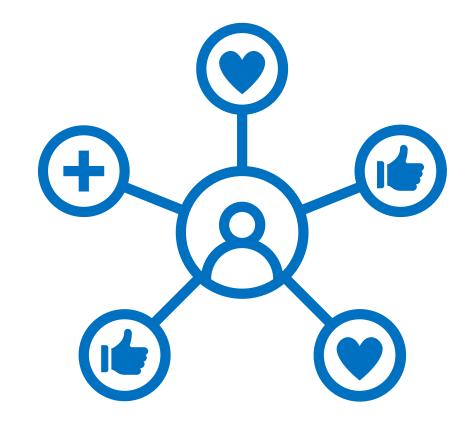
Warm handoff to provider



Virtual Brief Case Management



RBHI Resource Hub





Diagnostic evaluation

Virtual Psychiatric Bridge Care Treatment initiation

Warm handoff to local provider

As-needed consultation



Virtual Therapy Bridge Care

Up to 8 weeks of CBT or DBT Individual or group sessions

Thoughts What we THINK affects how we act and feel **Emotions** BEHAVIOUR

What we DO affects

how we think and feel

How we FEEL affects

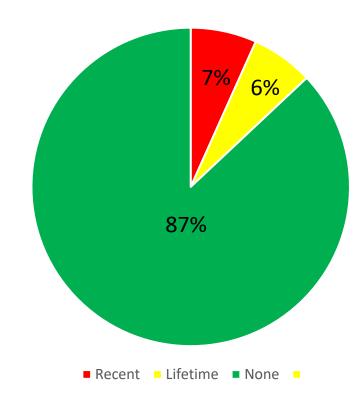
what we think and do



1 in 5
Montana
Students
Reported
Suicidality
(2023-2024)

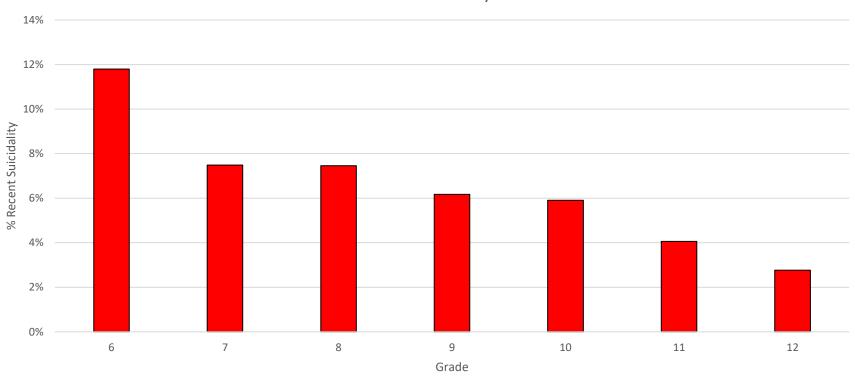
77 schools

16,771 6th–12th graders





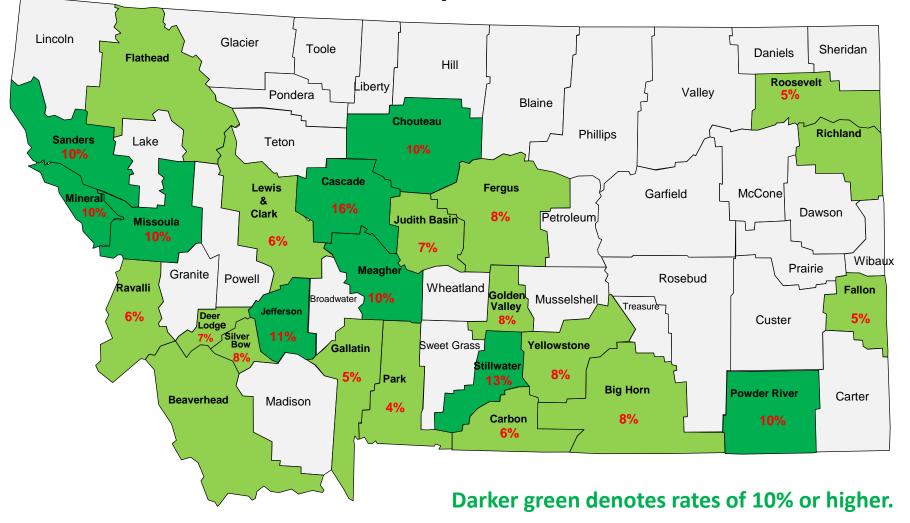




Data Shows Where Biggest Impact Can Be Made



1 in 15 Montana Students Reported Recent Suicidality in 2023-2024





Depression symptoms

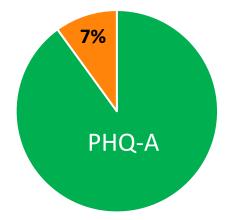
Measuring Known Suicide Risk Factors

Anxiety symptoms

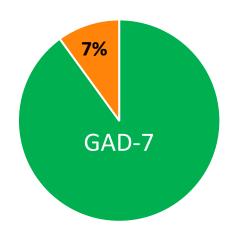


1 in 14
Montana
Students
Reported
Depression
and Anxiety
(2023-2024)

Depression Symptoms



Anxiety Symptoms





Montana Students with SIB, depression, and/or anxiety

18%



STLC is Effective

3.6x Fewer Students Reported New Suicidality

Spring 2023 to Fall 2023 N=3254 P-value = <.0001



Other
Mental
Health
Improvemen
ts Reducing
Suicide Risk

Depression Symptoms

36%

Anxiety Symptoms

32%

N= 3636 (P value < 0.0001)



Using Data

Montana schools have made decisions using the data from universal screenings by:

- Implementing educational groups on coping skill development.
- Targeting groups for specific grades that had elevated screeners.
- Applying for and receiving grants for mental health support in the school.



SLTC Success

- RBHI has scaled screening to serve 27 counties in Montana.
- RBHI has continued screening with all but 2 districts that have screened.
- RBHI is expanding to Illinois and Georgia this school year, while continuing expansion in Montana.



Partners' Testimonials

"I like that you guys are doing this because it feels like you care about us and how we are feeling." – **Student**

"RBHI has helped our school district immensely. When we rolled out the screeners we knew students would flag but we didn't realize how many. RBHI helped us save lives. Students who weren't on our radar were able to get immediate assistance from trained and quality staff. I was impressed by their professionalism and customer service throughout the entire process. You are the best thing to happen to our community. Seriously, I'm so thankful." -School Curriculum Coordinator



RBHI helps to empower young people by providing the tools they need to **THRIVE**.





Connect With Us!

contact@rbhi.org

www.rbhi.org